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UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

# REGISTER

## Baltimore City College



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# THE BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE REGISTER

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1917-1918

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Palnam Qui Meruit Ferat



**THE BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.**

---

JAMES W. CHAPMAN, JR., *President*,  
JAMES M. DELEVETT, M. D.,  
ALBERT T. CHAMBERS, M. D.,  
SIDNEY P. THANHOUSER,  
RICHARD J. BIGGS,  
ALBERT L. FANKHANEL,  
COL. CLARENCE DEEMS,  
A. BARNEVELD BIBBINS.

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**SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.**

CHARLES J. KOCH.

## COLLEGE CALENDAR.

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1918-1919.

### FIRST TERM.

1918.

Sept. 16, Monday.....Opening of Session.  
Sept. 17, Tuesday.....Special Exam. for Admission.  
Nov. 18, Monday.....Second Quarter Begins.  
Nov. 28, Thursday.....Thanksgiving.  
Dec. 20, Friday.....Christmas Vacation Begins.

1919.

Jan. 6, Monday.....Resumption of Exercises.  
Jan. 31, Friday.....First Term Ends.

### SECOND TERM.

Feb. 3, Monday.....Third Quarter Begins.  
Feb. 22, Saturday.....Anniv. of Washington's Birthday.  
Mar. 25, Tuesday.....Maryland Day.  
Apr. 16, Wednesday.....Fourth Quarter Begins.  
Apr. 17, Thursday.....Easter Vacation Begins.  
Apr. 22, Tuesday.....Resumption of Exercises.  
June 17, Tuesday.....Commencement Day.

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1919-1920.

### FIRST TERM.

1919.

Sept. 15, Monday.....Opening of Session.  
Sept. 16, Tuesday.....Special Exam. for Admission.

## HISTORICAL NOTES.

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1839. By a resolution of the Mayor and City Council of the 7th of March, 1838, the Commissioners of Public Schools were requested to establish a High School "in which the higher branches of English and classical literature only should be taught." This resolution was promptly carried into effect. The school was organized about the 20th of October of that year (Nathan C. Brooks, A. M., Principal), and was at first known simply as the High School.

In 1848 the Eastern and Western High Schools having in the meantime been established, this school was denominated the Central High School of Baltimore.

In 1851 (Francis Waters, D. D., Principal), "it was determined to reorganize the school upon a new plan upon its opening in September. This reorganization consists principally in dividing the course of study into distinct departments, and adopting a new order of exercise, and new regulations with reference to discipline. Each instructor is allotted to a particular department, and all students in the school receive instruction from him in the studies of that department"—(School Report, 1851, p. 17). The first Public Day for conferring the honors of the school was observed November 27, 1851.

In the autumn of 1858 (Thomas D. Baird, Principal), under authority of an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council, the Board of Commissioners of Public Schools arranged with the Trustees of the Peabody Institute for the annual distribution of the prizes under the Peabody foun-

dation, and the prizes were accordingly awarded July 22, 1858.

By an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council, approved October 5, 1866, the name of the school was changed to THE BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.

In 1877 the course of study was extended from four to five years.

In the spring of 1900 the Board of School Commissioners passed an order that students entering the City College in September, 1900, and thereafter, should receive certificates of graduation upon the satisfactory completion of an approved curriculum. A detailed account of the composition of such curriculums as well as typical examples can be found in another part of this register.

FACULTY, 1917-1918.

---

WILBUR F. SMITH, B.L., Litt.D., *Principal*.

RICHARD H. URHBROCK, Ph.B., *Vice-Principal*.  
MATHEMATICS.

GERARD E. MORGAN, A.M.,  
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF ANCIENT LANGUAGES.  
LATIN.

PHILIP H. FRIESE,  
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY AND PHYSICS.

B. WHEELER SWEANY,  
DRAWING.

PERCY L. KAYE, Ph.D.,  
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY.  
HISTORY, POLITICAL ECONOMY AND CIVICS.

FRANK R. BLAKE, Ph.D.,  
HISTORY AND CIVICS.

CHALMERS S. BRUMBAUGH, A.B.,  
MATHEMATICS.

ANDREW H. KRUG, Ph.D.,  
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH.  
ENGLISH.

LESLIE H. INGHAM, Ph.D.,  
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE.  
CHEMISTRY.



FACULTY, 1917-1918—*Continued.*

---

C. OTTO SCHOENRICH,  
GERMAN.

GEORGE A. STEELE, PH.D.,  
GREEK AND LATIN.

WALTER R. GALE,  
DRAWING.

J. KONRAD UHLIG, A.B.,  
FRENCH AND GERMAN.

HAROLD H. BALLARD, PH.D.,  
MATHEMATICS.

EDWARD T. HILLS, A.B.,  
LATIN.

FLOYD T. HOLDEN, A.B.,  
ENGLISH.

BENJAMIN E. FLEAGLE, A.B.,  
ENGLISH.

PHILIP H. EDWARDS, PH.D.,  
LATIN.

ROBERT I. HASELTINE, A.B.,  
BOTANY, ZOOLOGY AND BIOLOGY.

JOHN AUBEL KRATZ, A.B.,  
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.  
STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING.

FACULTY, 1917-1918—*Continued.*

---

JOSEPH D. NOONAN, LL.B.,  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.  
(Absent on Leave, in U. S. Army Service.)

GLENN OWENS,  
ENGLISH.

S. R. WALLIS PARRISH,  
HISTORY.

JOHN LORETT,  
PHYSICAL TRAINING.

PHILIP L. ROBB, B.S.,  
CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

CHARLES C. PLITT,  
BOTANY

JOSEPH E. GREEN, A.B.,  
ENGLISH.

OTTO K. SCHMIED, A.B.,  
GERMAN AND FRENCH.

WILLIAM E. PEARCE, JR., A.B.,  
MATHEMATICS.

ALBERT J. GMINDER,  
MATHEMATICS.

R. POULTON TRAVERS,  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.  
(Absent on Leave, in U. S. Army Service.)

FACULTY, 1917-1918—*Continued.*

---

HARVEY CHESTER JONES, LL.B.,  
BOOKKEEPING, COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY AND  
COMMERCIAL LAW.

FERNAND BONNOTTE, A.B.,  
FRENCH AND SPANISH.

HENRY D. BLAIR, LL.B.,  
STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING.

EUGENE A. EDGETT, A.B.,  
ENGLISH AND SPANISH.

HERBERT E. ARMSTRONG, B.S.,  
ENGLISH AND MATHEMATICS.

GRANT DIVER, LL.B.,  
STENOGRAPHY, TYPEWRITING AND PENMANSHIP.

NORRIS HARRIS, E.E.,  
BOOKKEEPING AND PENMANSHIP.

HAROLD E. D. WILLIS,  
LABORATORY ASSISTANT.  
(Absent on Leave, U. S. Army Service.)

ALICE W. REINS,  
LIBRARIAN.

M. ALVORD GORE, A.B.,  
THEME READER.

MILDRED BRASSE,  
SECRETARY TO THE PRINCIPAL.

## CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS.

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### FOURTH-YEAR CLASS.

Abbott, Frederick	Cullom, Cecil I.
Allen, Howell W.	Daskais, Morris H.
Askin, Aaron	Davis, John F.
Babel, Austin Andrew	Davis, Winfield D.
Balser, Guy Soble	Deppenbrock, Wm. T.
Barrett, William	Dorney, Duke C.
Baugh, Ernest V., Jr.	Dubbelde, John J.
Beigel, Harry John	Dubinsky, Bennie
Beigel, Philip	Dunnington, Garland H.
Benfer, Rudolph H.	Ellis, Frank A.
Berkow, Benjamin	Engel, Leon J.
Berman, Jacob	Ewald, William G.
Blaustein, Joseph Selman	Fagan, Jacob B.
Blechman, Abraham J.	Faithful, B. Leon
Bledsoe, George Zimmerman	Fineman, Isidor
Bloom, Lewis Kahn	Foote, E. Lester
Brehme, Thomas Hall, Jr.	Fortney, William R.
Bright, Saml. Dudley Mason	Freeman, Aaron
Brittingham, Minot B.	Fox, Maurice P., Jr.
Brown, Richard Thomas	Gallagher, William V.
Brown, Wm. Penfield	Gerber, Karl
Budnick, Isadore	Gillum, Wilbur A.
Busch, William	Ginsburg, John
Cannon, Burdelle S.	Goetz, George
Caplan, Philip	Goldstein, Irvine
Carman, O. Wilton	Goodman, Alexander
Carter, Wilton S.	Gore, Nelson O.
Cline, Edwin L.	Greenberg, Alvin
Codd, James L.	Greenspun, Hyman
Copeland, William	Grollman, Arthur
Cotton, Myron S.	Halle, Jesse M.
Cromwell, G. Custer	Hammond, N. Carter

Heck, Lewis O.  
Heil, Frederick M.  
Hejnal, Morris  
Hennessy, Joseph J.  
Herman, J. Marion  
Hess, Emanuel S.  
Hettleman, David  
Hurwitz, James J.  
Hyman, Ellis  
Isaacson, Simon  
Johnson, Andrew L.  
Johnson, Leonard N.  
Kobin, Nathan I.  
Kairys, Fred  
Katzner, Fred  
Keehner, Edwin  
Kurrelmeyer, Bernhard  
Lachman, Sender  
Langeluttig, Albert G.  
Latinsky, Nathan  
Laupheimer, Arthur H.  
Lavine, Simon  
Lehman, Irving L.  
Lentz, George A.  
Levi, Sidney  
Levin, Philip  
Levy, Isadore  
Lovett, Ethelbert  
McCauley, Charles P.  
McDonnell, Joseph E.  
Macks, Solomon S.  
Mainen, Reuben  
Martocci, John E.  
Maser, Herman G.  
Max, Louis W.  
Meisel, Abe A.  
Meiser, Fred W.  
Milbourne, Lewis W.  
Miller, Benjamin  
Miller, Jacob M.  
Moore, Charles E.  
Nachlas, Nathaniel  
Naviasky, Abram  
Necker, William F.

Obrecht, William F.  
Overbeck, Lloyd  
Owens, Donald H.  
Owens, G. Kinsey  
Oyama, Saneharu  
Panetti, Ernest F., Jr.  
Payne, Donald S.  
Peregoff, Ellis  
Pierson, Robert N.  
Pitt, William W.  
Pressman, Maurice  
Pross, Clarence  
Rambo, Franklin  
Ray, Charles F.  
Reid, Donald  
Rhynhart, William W.  
Riggs, John H.  
Rivera, Jose J.  
Rivkin, Abraham L.  
Robinson, Morton  
Rody, Benjamin  
Rosen, Max  
Rubin, Reuben  
Rubenstein, Arthur C.  
Sagner, Louis J.  
Scheer, Nathan  
Schneider, David  
Shafer, Linwood A.  
Shank, Louis W.  
Sharretts, C. Roland  
Shechter, Louis E.  
Shpritz, Harry  
Siegel, Aaron B.  
Siegel, Eli  
Simon, George  
Stiemly, Francis P.  
Stiles, Nelson  
Stritehoff, Nelson H., Jr.  
Strott, Gustav A.  
Stulman, Oscar  
Symington, W. Stuart, 3rd  
Thomas, Alphonso  
Traub, Morris  
Wagner, Lawrence K.

Warfield, Lester S.  
Watkins, R. Dorsey  
Weintraub, Harry  
Wells, Lester A.  
Westerman, Andrew B.

Wilson, William H.  
Yaffe, Abraham  
Yursik, George F.  
Zebest, Isaac  
Zimmerman, Robert M.

### THIRD-YEAR CLASS.

Ades, Bernard  
Baddock, Herman V.  
Baldwin, Rignal W.  
Bauer, John C.  
Bauernschmidt, A. John  
Baumgarten, Wm.  
Baxter, Wm. C.  
Berman, Isadore  
Bentley, Wm. F.  
Berry, E. Willard  
Berkowitz, Henry  
Bevan, Charles  
Block, Nathan  
Block, Samuel  
Bloom, Benson  
Boyce, Markland  
Brickwedde, Ferdinand  
Buchner, Edward  
Budacz, Frank  
Burnham, Francis  
Busby, Lauren  
Byron, Wesley  
Caplan, David  
Carmel, Percy  
Carrick, Julian  
Cassidy, Cyril  
Chambers, Leroy  
Chipman, Arthur  
Clarke, Louis A.  
Cohen, Morris  
Colvin, Joseph  
Coplin, Louis  
Corrigan, W. Burch  
Cromwell, Richard H.  
Cundiff, Carroll W.  
Curran, Edward L.

Davidowitz, Benjamin  
Davis, Benjamin  
Davis, Daniel  
Doeller, Walter  
Dolph, Roy A.  
Drukman, Herman  
Ehlers, Kenneth B.  
Eisinger, Paul  
Emmart, Adolph D.  
Evans, Thomas  
Fallon, Glover  
Feldman, Samson E.  
Feldman, Walter  
Felte, Frederick  
Fenneman, Lawrence  
Ferguson, John  
Finnell, R. Ashford  
Fisher, Solomon  
Gardner, Carville  
Genese, Morris L.  
Ginsberg, Guy  
Glickman, Jerome  
Graham, Stewart  
Greig, Irwin  
Hammond, Francis H.  
Harlan, David  
Harris, Henry E.  
Heinlein, Christian P.  
Helmrich, Chas.  
Hewitt, J. Frank  
Hirschman, Isadore S.  
Hirsh, Jose L., Jr.  
Hoffman, Samuel  
Hoffmeister, William  
Horner, James K.  
Hulla, Gerald

Ives, Paul  
John, Albert  
Johnson, Walter B.  
Jolson, Meyer S.  
Katzen, Abraham  
Kaylus, Albert G.  
Kelleu, Louis A.  
Kelso, Chas. A.  
Kenny, Robert  
Kirkpatrick, Andrew M.  
Krieger, Max  
Kriel, Christian C.  
Kruger, Harry  
Laukaitis, William F.  
Leschack, David  
Levin, Albert  
Levin, Hyman E.  
Levy, Louis  
McCahan, Glenn C.  
McCullough, Norman  
McFaul, William  
McKee, Lester A.  
Macdonald, Donald H.  
Macgowan, Vasa F.  
Manger, Edward  
Manger, John A.  
Marchant, John H.  
Marden, Tilghman  
Marty, Ivan  
Mazor, Alfred  
Mazor, Meyer  
Meyls, George A.  
Morrell, Robert C.  
Morrison, Edward K.  
Neuhaus, William  
Novak, Charles  
Nowakowski, John  
Obrecht, Holliday H.  
Ottenheimer, Elmer  
Panetti, Fred  
Pearson, Summerfield B.  
Phillips, Levin  
Pohlman, Walter J.  
Porter, Wm. Edgar

Putzel, Edw. L.  
Rezek, George  
Richardson, Carter  
Rones, Benjamin  
Roseman, Sidney  
Rosenthal, Edward  
Rosenthal, Emanuel  
Rueckert, John F.  
Saiontz, Carl B.  
Sater, Maurice  
Saxon, Joseph  
Schilling, Melvin  
Schimmel, John, Jr.  
Schlickerman, Vernon  
Schonfeld, Eugene  
Schuman, William  
Selby, John A.  
Serra, James A.  
Shafer, Lester T. D.  
Shannon, Donald A.  
Shomer, Israel  
Siavitz, Abraham  
Sigmund, Albert L.  
Silberman, Milton  
Smith, Nicholas  
Smith, Vernon  
Snader, Earle B.  
Spielman, Aaron  
Staiman, Samuel  
Stallings, Daniel J.  
Stone, Edward D.  
Stulman, Jerome  
Swartz, Walter  
Sweany, Kenneth S.  
Taylor, Chas. R.  
Thomas, Eugene M., Jr.  
Tressler, Roland  
Trout, Leonard  
Tyrrell, George  
Van Horn, Fuller  
Vanneman, Donald  
Voelcker, Edgar F.  
Vordemberge, Howard H.  
Wallace, S. Kendig

Wasserman, Walter  
Weaver, Edwin C.  
Webster, Henry  
Weigel, Walter E.  
Weiner, Paul N.

Wich, Carlton E.  
Williams, Parker  
Yankelowitz, Morris A.  
Zoller, Joseph M.

## SECOND-YEAR CLASS.

Aaron, Samuel  
Abramson, Benjamin  
Almy, Everett D.  
Ambach, Harry  
Anderson, J. Lowell  
Baker, Israel  
Bancroft, Alpha S.  
Barrett, Franklin  
Barron, Israel  
Bartlett, Mason  
Bassin, Alex. L.  
Baum, Albert  
Baum, Theo. A.  
Beierfeld, Samuel J.  
Benedict, Howard  
Berger, George  
Bierman, Webster L.  
Biggs, Sheridan  
Black, Robert W.  
Blackwell, Robert R.  
Blechman, Sylvan B.  
Block, Leopold  
Block, Nathan  
Boerschel, Fred  
Bosley, Robert F.  
Brager, Harry  
Brehme, William  
Brickman, Louis  
Brockenbrough, Edward  
Bronstein, Arthur  
Brooks, Robert  
Brown, Charles  
Bruin, Mackall  
Budnitz, Emil  
Bull, W. C. F.  
Cammann, John S.

Caplan, Morris  
Carroll, Walter F.  
Chalmers, A. Burns  
Chambers, Donald  
Chambers, Lee  
Chapman, Frank M.  
Charlton, Harry  
Cohen, Jacob  
Cohen, William  
Copeland, Hal M.  
Covalesschek, Julius  
Cox, Ormund  
Crawford, Stewart  
Croker, John  
Crowder, Orville  
Crowther, Lester  
Davidson, Uriah  
Davies, Sidney  
Dean, Wm. G.  
Dickman, Albert  
Dipaula, Samuel  
Doran, Henry  
Doyle, Harvey  
Doyle, Wilson  
Dunn, Martin S.  
Dunning, Fitzgerald  
Edmonds, Charles  
Eisel, Ferdinand  
Eisenhart, Chas. H.  
Epstein, Samuel  
Esterson, Israel  
Fargo, William  
Fedder, Nathan  
Feldman, Solomon  
Fetsch, Joseph T.  
Fine, Harry



Fisher, W. Lloyd  
 Fiske, Franklin S.  
 Foreman, Mitchell  
 Foreman, Theodore  
 Fox, Hyman  
 Fox, Morton  
 Gerber, Isadore  
 Glaser, Marcus  
 Glick, Henry  
 Goldberg, Hyman  
 Goldberg, Isadore  
 Goldblatt, Leo  
 Goldstein, Harry  
 Goldstein, Milton  
 Goldstein, Raphael  
 Goldstone, Leon  
 Golomb, Philip  
 Gorman, Vincent  
 Goodridge, Read  
 Goucharsky, Isidore  
 Greenbaum, Harold  
 Greenberg, David H.  
 Grief, Solomon  
 Grollman, Aaron  
 Gross, Harry  
 Grossman, Henry  
 Grossman, Leon H.  
 Gulley, Robert  
 Gundry, Jesse H. K.  
 Hager, Chas. E.  
 Hankin, Samuel  
 Hardy, Geo. E., Jr.  
 Hartz, Bernard  
 Hedeman, Jas. R.  
 Herman, John I.  
 Hess, Ned  
 Hettleman, Emanuel  
 High, Louis F.  
 Himmelrich, Alf  
 Hoffman, Wm. G.  
 Houck, Halliday H.  
 Hummel, Melvin R.  
 Hundertmark, J. Lawrence  
 Hyman, Morris

Isaac, Oliver  
 Isaac, William  
 Jamison, W. Luther  
 Jeppi, Samuel  
 Jett, Robert S.  
 Joffe, Noah  
 Johnson, Herman  
 Johnson, Russell  
 Kahnowitz, Louis E.  
 Kaluska, Joseph  
 Karwacki, Frank  
 Katz, Isidore M.  
 Kaufman, Abe L.  
 Kellar, Donald  
 Kerr, Kenneth  
 Klase, Morris  
 Kobre, Ellis  
 Kraus, Louis  
 Kupersmidt, Harry  
 Kushnick, William H.  
 Lan, Joseph L.  
 Langrall, E. Lee  
 Leonard, Ralph  
 Leopold, Joseph  
 Lesser, Aaron S.  
 Leuchauer, Aaron G.  
 Levin, Morton L.  
 Levin, Selig  
 Levitas, Benjamin  
 Levitas, Solomon  
 Lewis, John C., Jr.  
 Likes, Henry  
 Linde, Arthur S.  
 Lipscomb, Chas. W.  
 Lipstein, Hyman  
 Lissberger, Albert E., Jr.  
 Littlefield, Wm. J.  
 Lockwood, Herbert L.  
 Lumley, Edward  
 Lumpkin, Lloyd U.  
 Lyons, Zenas B.  
 McCahan, Robert S.  
 McDaniel, J. Milton  
 McKay, Douglas A.

McLean, A. Henderson  
Mace, C. Viers  
Marino, Robert  
Marks, Sidney I.  
Marsh, Thos. R.  
Masters, Vere L.  
Matassa, Vincent  
Mattax, Harry  
Meyerhoff, Jacob  
Miller, Harry  
Miller, Maurice F. B.  
Miller, Theo. H.  
Millman, Max  
Mitchell, David A.  
Moller, John W.  
Moss, W. Wade  
Musacchio, Angelo  
Nelson, George E.  
Nelson, Joseph  
Noon, Raymond  
Novey, Louis  
O'Connor, William  
Obrecht, Chas. F.  
Ortman, John F.  
Packham, Everett E.  
Palees, Mitchell  
Persohn, Frank A.  
Pierson, Leon H.  
Pinerman, William  
Powers, Kenneth  
Presser, Robert  
Price, George A.  
Raleigh, Robert  
Rehberger, William  
Richardson, Standley L.  
Ries, Arthur  
Ripple, Ammon S.  
Roberts, Chas. E.  
Rosenberg, Isidor  
Rosenberg, Jesse  
Rosenblatt, J. Bernard  
Rosenfeld, Bernard  
Rosenfeld, Max H.  
Rosenstein, Albert

Ross, Adrian  
Rothel, Adelbert L.  
Ruben, Meyer  
Rubenstein, Alex. H.  
Sachs, Joseph  
Schaeffer, Russell E.  
Schein, Arthur  
Schloss, Simon  
Schmuckler, Benjamin  
Schofer, Augustus  
Schultze, Alvin E.  
Schwartz, Geo. H.  
Seim, William  
Sezzin, Samuel L.  
Shaffer, G. Wilson  
Shagogue, Marc H.  
Shalowitz, Isador  
Shapiro, Michael  
Sherbow, Joseph  
Siegel, Arthur W.  
Silberstein, Louis  
Silverstein, Israel  
Smith, Arthur  
Smith, Joseph  
Snyder, Daniel  
Snyder, Paul  
Sokol, Max  
Sollers, John F.  
Spieker, Chas. F.  
Spittel, Louis  
Stocksdale, Howard B.  
Strott, Burnette E.  
Stulman, Wm. H.  
Styers, Edward J.  
Sylvester, Edward P.  
Tannebaum, Harry  
Thaman, William C.  
Thomas, Benjamin P.  
Tieman, David  
Tippett, William T.  
Traband, Carol R.  
Travers, Walter N.  
Turner, G. Albert  
Vieweg, Stephan

Ver Valen, Alfred C.  
Walter, Edmund E.  
Walton, William R.  
Waltz, Witmer  
Ward, J. Herbert  
Webb, William R.  
Weinstein, Abe

Wiessner, Ernest B.  
Wilbur, Leroy  
Wilhelm, W. Vernon  
Wilkinson, Robert I.  
Wright, Kenneth  
Wright, William A.  
Yinger, Walter L.

#### FIRST-YEAR CLASS.

Abelson, Benjamin B.  
Abramson, Murray  
Ashbrook, Naudain  
Babcock, Paul M.  
Baklor, J. Leon  
Ball, Eric G.  
Bamberger, Bernard J.  
Bank, George  
Barranco, Salvatore F.  
Baughman, Arthur R.  
Bearman, Sidney  
Beatty, James F.  
Bellus, Milton  
Benesch, Isadore  
Benesch, Samuel  
Benfer, Kenneth L.  
Benjamin, Uriel  
Benner, Carl  
Berger, Isadore  
Berlinsky, Hyman  
Bernstein, Theo.  
Block, David  
Bloom, Jacob  
Blumenfeld, Irvin  
Bohannon, Victor  
Bordensky, Aaron  
Bott, Ernest  
Brager, Simon  
Brandt, George  
Brawner, John A.  
Brenner, David M.  
Brereton, Wm. H.  
Brewer, George G.  
Bridges, Thos. F.

Bruck, Mitchell  
Bunting, Chalmer C.  
Burk, Vernon A.  
Burkom, Morris  
Calhoun, William P.  
Canitz, George  
Caples, Walter  
Capone, Guy  
Carle, G. Marion  
Carliner, Abraham L.  
Cassell, Alex. R.  
Chayt, Leon  
Chew, Kemper  
Clift, Vinton  
Cohen, Abe  
Cohen, Bernard  
Cromwell, T. Meredith  
Culotta, Joseph  
Dankmeyer, Theo. R.  
Davidman, Gabriel  
DeDominicus, Frank  
Diamond, Solomon  
Diener, Julius L.  
Dinowitzer, Meyer  
Disney, Kenneth  
Dixon, John S.  
Doroba, Mitchell  
Dubinsky, Meyer  
Duffy, Michael  
Dusman, Henry C.  
Eader, Thomas S.  
Eagler, Harry  
Edelson, Milton  
Eisenberg, Samuel

Ellis, Cletus  
Ember, Rubin I.  
Ehudin, Max  
Farbman, Jos. G.  
Feikin, Bernhard  
Feldman, Alvin  
Feldman, Charles  
Feldman, Nathan  
Feldstein, Samuel  
Felte, Chas. W.  
Fewster, Russell  
Fine, Melvin  
Finkelstein, Morris L.  
Fleischman, Joseph  
Fowler, Lawson  
Friedman, Jacob L.  
Gebb, Conrad C.  
Gehman, Martin L.  
Geise, Theophil C.  
Geyer, Frederick A.  
Giordano, John S.  
Glick, Milton  
Gnasdorwitz, Harry  
Goldberg, Bennie  
Goldbloom, Milton  
Goldfarb, Emanuel  
Goldstein, Chas. E.  
Goldstein, D. Jerome  
Goldstone, Herbert N.  
Gorrell, H. Donald  
Gough, Vernon N.  
Goodman, Leon  
Grasty, Cecil C.  
Greenbaum, Norman D.  
Greenberg, Abe  
Grove, Robert C.  
Gulley, Thos. W., Jr.  
Gustin, Jack R.  
Hachtel, Everett J.  
Hantman, Harry H.  
Harris, Howard C.  
Hartlove, Owen G.  
Hayes, Wm. B.  
Heck, Preston P.

Heisley, Rowland S.  
Heller, Gerald C.  
Hiss, Alger  
Hickman, Creston W.  
Hoffenberg, Harry  
Hoffman, Joseph  
Hoskins, Howell S.  
Hughes, Howard A.  
Isaacson, Julius  
Jacobs, Benedict W.  
Jaffa, Wm.  
Jaffa, Henry  
Janofsky, Morton A.  
Jones, Chas. H.  
Josselyn, Wilson  
Katzner, Benjamin  
Kaufman, Edgar L.  
Keown, Thos. W.  
Kirkley, John E.  
Kirson, Abraham  
Kleintank, Elmer J.  
Klioze, Ellis  
Kolker, Maurice M.  
Krieger, Edmund M.  
Kuff, Joseph  
Kunkle, Frank  
Lahm, Harry  
Lavelle, Harry P.  
Leizear, Jas. N.  
Lesinsky, Harold  
Levie, Reginald  
Levin, Harold  
Levy, Herbert  
Levy, Herman F.  
Levy, Julius Samuel  
Levy, Morris Z.  
Liberles, Ned  
Lightstein, Leon  
Lipnick, David A.  
Lumpkin, Robert C.  
McDonnell, Austin  
McKenrick, Chas. D.  
Magill, Thos. P.  
Mallek, Emil T.

Mankowitz, Isidore  
Mann, Rudolph W.  
Maranto, Joseph  
Mardhall, Earl C.  
Matthews, John J.  
Max, Milton  
Merriam, Kenmore  
Miller, Boniface A.  
Miller, Chas. V.  
Miller, David  
Moore, Marvin H.  
Morrill, Wm. K.  
Morrison, Reginald C.  
Morvitz, Harris L.  
Musgrove, Walter G.  
Myerly, Edward E., Jr.  
Nadol, William  
Neun, John H.  
Newman, Irving  
Newman, Maurice  
Noel, Isadore M.  
North, Rowland E.  
Oliphant, Ernest E.  
Owens, Wm. W.  
Panetti, Edwin S.  
Patti, Joseph J.  
Paulson, Aaron A.  
Paulus, Donald H.  
Pear, Henry  
Pearlman, Arthur B.  
Peregoff, Louis  
Perkins, Eben F.  
Peters, Joseph W.  
Peters, Walton  
Phillips, Geo. S.  
Phipps, Elmer E.  
Pickus, Morris  
Pirie, George C.  
Polashuk, Morris  
Pollack, Julian G.  
Posner, Abram  
Powers, Carl F.  
Rabinowitz, Alfred  
Rapperport, Albert

Redue, John D.  
Reindollar, E. Bealmear  
Rhodes, Robert L.  
Richards, Granville P.  
Ripple, Walter W.  
Robbin, George  
Roberts, Wm. L.  
Rockman, Morris  
Roe, Massey H.  
Romm, Leon  
Rosen, Harry  
Rosen, Sidney  
Rosenberg, Yudell K.  
Rosenbloom, Henry H.  
Rosenthal, Lewis  
Rosenzwog, Joe  
Rubenstein, Abraham  
Rutley, Walter C.  
Samuelson, Walter  
Sander, Geo. F.  
Sanford, Vernon E.  
Sanner, Wilmer M.  
Sapp, David B.  
Scarborough, Robert G.  
Schapiro, David  
Scherr, Jacob J.  
Shenker, Paul  
Scherer, John H.  
Schilling, Arthur C., Jr.  
Schimmel, Albert E.  
Schlein, Morris, Jr.  
Schlossberg, Abraham  
Schneider, Walter F.  
Schonfeld, Simon  
Schwartzberg, Clarence  
Schwartzman, Oscar  
Schwinn, Leslie B.  
Seiler, William A.  
Seliterman, Benjamin B.  
Shavitz, Edward I.  
Sherman, Harry  
Siegmond, Karl  
Silverman, Harry  
Silverman, Mendel

Silverman, Samuel	Trivas, Isidore
Simmons, Herchel K.	Van Ness, Eugene
Slingluff, Betts S.	Vein, Philip
Snapp, M. Randolph	Wade, Albert V.
Soeder, Andrew C.	Walsh, Frederick B.
Somagyi, Victor	Warner, Carroll G.
Spielman, Isadore	Weaver, Earl J.
Spurrier, Oliver W.	Weiner, Sidney E.
Stacy, Theo. E.	Weinstein, Solomon
Staub, John T., Jr.	Weintraub, Benjamin
Stein, Jacob	Weis, Leroy
Stein, Samuel	Weis, Louis T.
Stevens, Lester D.	Whalen, Robert Wm.
Stewart, Leslie A.	Wheeler, Wilbur
Swartz, Jerome	White, Roland
Tabachnick, Sam	Whiteford, Roger S.
Taylor, Craig E.	Whiteford, William H.
Taylor, Willard	Wienefeld, Robert H.
Terlitzky, Isadore B.	Williams, Max
Thiede, William C.	Williamson, Paul K.
Tickert, Howard	Wilson, Alex. P.
Tietzer, Samuel	Winner, Ferdinand H.
Tinnanoff, Morris	Zalesky, Barney
Tippett, James E.	Zimmerman, Benjamin
Townsend, Albert	Zollinhofer, Geo. W.
Townsend, William	

#### ENTERED FEBRUARY, 1917—FIRST-YEAR CLASS.

Allan, Wm. H.	Cohen, Leon
Barton, Arthur H.	Dabney, Chas. W.
Beadenkoff, Martin L.	Dasheff, Harry
Berlin, Samuel	Desvaneaux, John N.
Blatter, Robert M.	Ehlers, Allan
Block, Leon H.	Farbman, David
Blumenthal, Hyman	Feldman, Abe
Brodie, Morris	Feldman, Harry
Buchner, Solomon	Friedenberg, Aaron
Budacz, Jesse M.	Friedenberg, Saul
Caldwell, Gerald E.	Goldberg, Benj. S.
Chlan, Emil	Gorfine, Harry B.
Chor, Herman	Greenberg, Solomon
Chandler, Mark B.	Greenebaum, Harry
Clark, Arthur W.	Heck, Leroy S.

Humphreys, Harry  
Hoddinott, Olin  
Keller, Edmund  
Kelly, Owen W.  
Kerpelman, Morris E.  
Kerr, Nelson  
Kimmel Harry  
Kinsey, Edgar L.  
Klein, Chas. F.  
Larrimore, Chas. V.  
Laupheimer, Maurice D.  
Levin, Abraham I.  
Levy, Herman I.  
Lewis, Stephen E.  
Littman, Isaac  
McCoy, Carroll A.  
Melvin, Harry B.  
Millison, Harry  
Monoker, Harry  
Muller, Justus F.  
Mylander, Elmer L.  
Newman, Joseph R.  
Norris, Wm. B., Jr.  
Norwitz, David  
Novak, Jos. S.  
Nusbaum, William F.  
Porter, Chas. W.  
Ranft, Jos. L.  
Richman, Herman  
Roberts, William C.  
Rosen, Isidore  
Roycroft, Arthur R., Jr.

Rozofsky, Alex.  
Sachs, Nathan  
Schloss, Samuel  
Schneider, Ernst  
Schulbe, Geo. P.  
Seligman, Mervin  
Shamberger, Daniel L.  
Shavitz, David  
Shapiro, Michael  
Sherr, Meyer  
Shockett, Jacob E.  
Siegel, Sylvan  
Singer, Jacob  
Smart, Robert L.  
Smith, Abraham  
Snyder, Edward P.  
Stein, Christopher C.  
Stein, Edwin D.  
Taylor, Chas. V.  
Tracey, A. Edgar  
Ullman, Syanley  
Vogel, Chas. E.  
Wallach, Stanley H.  
Weems, Jas., Jr.  
White, T. Delmore M.  
Williams, Thos. B.  
Ward, Millard C.  
Winter, Isadore  
Woernle, Adolph  
Wood, Francis H.  
Zubin, Hyman

## PROGRAM OF STUDIES FOR BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.

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The program of studies for the Baltimore City College is constructed to accomplish the following purposes:

1. To furnish pupils whose school life will end with the secondary school, a sound fundamental education.
2. To give those who mean to devote themselves to teaching in the elementary schools the proper general training preparatory to the special course in the Teachers' Training School.
3. To afford those who seek it, special preparation for entering a college, a professional school, or a technical school.
4. To give boys such a training as will fit them for commercial work.

Below will be found a statement of subjects, number of recitations per week, and credits allowed for a year's work in the several subjects.

<i>Times per week in year.</i>				<i>Subjects.</i>	<i>Credits per year.</i>			
1st	2nd	3rd	4th		1st	2nd	3rd	4th
5	5	5	5	..English .....	10	10	10	10
5	5	5	5	..Latin .....	10	10	10	10
0	5	4	4	..German .....	—	10	8	8
0	5	4	4	..French .....	—	10	8	8
0	5	5	5	..Greek .....	—	10	10	10
0	5	5	4	..Spanish .....	—	10	10	8
5	—	—	—	..Algebra .....	10	—	—	—
—	5	—	—	..Geometry .....	—	10	—	—



<i>Times per week in year.</i>				<i>Subjects.</i>	<i>Credits per year.</i>			
1st	2nd	3rd	4th		1st	2nd	3rd	4th
—	—	5	(half year)	..Advanced Algebra..	—	—	4	—
—	—	5	(half year)	..Trigonometry .....	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	5	..Analytic Geometry.	—	—	—	10
4	(half year)	—	—	..Physical Geography.	4	—	—	—
4	(half year)	—	—	..Botany .....	4	—	—	—
—	4	—	—	..Zoology .....	—	8	—	—
—	4	—	—	..Biology .....	—	8	—	—
—	—	5	4	..Physics .....	—	—	10	8
—	—	5	4	..Chemistry .....	—	—	10	8
4	—	—	—	..Ancient History....	8	—	—	—
				Medieval and Mod- ern European His- tory .....	—	8	—	—
—	—	4	—	..English History....	—	—	8	—
—	—	—	5	American History and Civics.....	—	—	—	10
2	2	2	2	..Drawing .....	2	2	2	2
—	—	—	3	..Economics .....	—	—	—	6
2	2	2	2	..Physical Training..	2	2	2	2
<i>Commercial subjects.</i>								
—	—	—	1	..Auditing and Ac- counting Practice.	—	—	—	2
4	4	4	—	..Bookkeeping .....	8	8	8	—
—	—	—	3	..Business Manage- ment .....	—	—	—	6
4	—	—	—	..Commercial Arith- metic .....	8	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	..Commercial Geog- raphy .....	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	3	..Commercial Law...	—	—	—	6
—	—	—	4	..Office Practice and Business Corre- spondence .....	—	—	—	8
2	2	—	—	..Penmanship .....	2	2	—	—
4	4	3	—	..Stenography .....	8	8	6	—
4	4	2	—	..Typewriting .....	8	8	4	—

### Requirements for Graduation.

A diploma is awarded upon the fulfillment of one of two sets of conditions:

(1) The satisfactory completion of the entire commercial curriculum as prescribed below; or,

(2) The satisfactory completion of a curriculum of 170 credits; provided that, at least 154 credits are earned in subjects requiring preparation outside of the recitation room, and further that such a curriculum includes three years of English, two years of one foreign language, two years of mathematics, one year of history, one year of science and two years of drawing.

### Typical Curriculums.

From the courses of study given above, the following typical curriculums are suggested for those who desire:

(1) A general or finishing course.

(2) A course leading to Teachers' Training School of Baltimore.

(3) A course leading to Johns Hopkins or any college of similar standing.

(4) A course leading to the professional schools of law, dentistry or pharmacy.

(5) A course meeting the requirements of technical schools of college standing, or fitting one for scientific pursuits.

(6) A commercial training of two years, or a fuller commercial curriculum leading to a diploma.

#### (1) General: Finishing Course for those who will not enter College.

YEARS	1.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, History 8, Science 8, Drawing 2.....	48
	2.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, History or Science 8, French, German or Spanish 10, Drawing 2 .....	50
	3.—English 10, French, German or Spanish 10, History 8, Science 10, Drawing 2.....	38
	4.—English 10, French, German or Spanish 8, History 10, Science 8, Economics 6, Drawing 2..	44

**(2) Teachers' Training: A course for those who intend entering the Baltimore Teachers' Training School.**

<b>YEARS</b>	1.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, History 8, Science 8, Drawing 2.....	48
	2.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, Science 8, French or German 10, Drawing 2.....	50
	3.—English 10, Latin 10, French 10 or German 8, Science 10, History 8, Drawing 2.....	40
	4.—English 10, Latin 10 or French 8, German 8, Science 10, History 10, Drawing 2.....	50 or 48

*Pupils desiring to enter the Teachers' Training School must always include the following courses: Three courses in English, two courses in a foreign language, two courses of history (one of which shall be American history and civics), two courses in mathematics, two courses in science, and two courses in drawing and physical culture.*

**(3) College Entrance: Latin, Greek or French and German, Mathematics.**

<b>YEARS</b>	1.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, History 8, Science 8, Drawing 2.....	48
	2.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, Greek or French or German 10, Drawing 2.....	42
	3.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, Greek 10 or French and German 18, Science 10..	50 or 58
	4.—English 10, Latin 10, Greek 10 or French and German 16, History 8, Science 8.....	46 or 52

*Such a curriculum, if satisfactorily completed, would meet the requirements for matriculation at Johns Hopkins, or any college of similar standing.*

**(4) Professional Schools: Law, Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, etc.**

<b>YEARS</b>	1.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, History 8, Science 8, Drawing 2.....	48
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- 2.—English 10, Latin 10, Mathematics 10, French or German 10, Science 8, Drawing 2.....50
- 3.—English 10, Latin 10, French or German 8, History 8, Physics 10.....46
- 4.—English 10, Latin 10, French or German 8, History 10, Economics 6, Chemistry 10.....54

*This course leads to, but does not include, the "pre-medical" year of work in a college which is required for entrance to schools of medicine.*

**(5) Scientific: Manufacturing Work — Scientific Occupations.**

- YEARS
- 1.—English 10, Mathematics 10, History 8, Science 8, Drawing 2.....38
  - 2.—English 10, Mathematics 10, French or German 10, Science 8, Drawing 2.....40
  - 3.—English 10, Mathematics 10, French or German 10, Science 20, Drawing 2.....52
  - 4.—English 10, Mathematics 10, French or German 10, Science 8, History 10, Economics 6, Drawing 2. . . . .54

**(6) Commercial: A fixed course for those who are preparing for business.**

- YEARS
- 1.—English 10, Bookkeeping 8, Commercial Arithmetic 8, Stenography 8, Typewriting 8, Drawing 2, Penmanship 2.....46  
Elective: Physical Training.
  - 2.—English 10, Bookkeeping 8, Stenography 8, Typewriting 8, Biology 8, Drawing 2, Penmanship 2. . . . .46  
Elective: Physical Training.
  - 3.—English 10, Stenography and Typewriting 10, Bookkeeping 8, Commercial Geography 4, German or Spanish 10, English History 8.....50  
Electives: Drawing, Physical Training.

- 4.—English 10, Business Correspondence and Office Practice in connection with Stenography and Typewriting 8, Bookkeeping 2, Economics 6, Commercial Law 6, Business Organization and Management, Salesmanship, etc., 6, American History and Civics 10, German or Spanish 8.56  
Electives: Drawing, Physical Training.

*This commercial curriculum extends over four years, but the curriculum is so arranged that if at the end of the second year a student is compelled to leave school, he will be fairly well fitted for office work, and will be given a certificate showing studies taken and the standing in each.*

Opportunities may be given for special preparation for a particular college or technical school, or for a particular vocation or business, if a desire for such preparation is made known at the beginning of the high school course.

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## **RULES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM OF STUDIES.**

No credits will be given for a study which would generally occupy a year until such study is completed.

Pupils will not be allowed to take a study which is a natural sequence of one that has not been successfully completed.

Pupils must carry through every half-year work representing not fewer than nineteen credits. Exception from this rule will be granted only upon considerations of health and the scholarship record of the pupil during the preceding half-year.

No foreign language will be credited for less than two years excepting Greek and Spanish; credits for one year of these languages being allowed. No credits shall be given in

bookkeeping or in stenography and typewriting for less than two years' work in each subject.

All elective subjects taken during each half-year to fill up the quota of studies shall have the approval of the principal.

The results of frequent examinations occupying the time of a single period, taken with the judgment of the teacher upon the pupil's daily work, shall, on the approval of the principal, constitute the basis upon which proficiency is reckoned and promotion is made.

The present arrangement for promotion is for the first and second years, semi-annually; for the third and fourth years, annually.

Pupils who shall have successfully pursued a full quota of studies for one or more years may, at the close of any year, if leaving the school, receive a certificate stating the studies taken and the time devoted to each.

Whenever the number of pupils taking a subject in any class (except the graduating class) shall fall below fifteen, such subject shall be discontinued.

The maximum number of pupils in any class shall not exceed forty, except under extraordinary circumstances.

The minimum number for forming a class in any subject shall be for the first year, thirty; for the second year, twenty-five; for the third year, twenty; and for the fourth, fifteen. Pupils of any year may, if the schedule of recitations permits, pursue subjects assigned for a lower class, but not those of a higher one.

The earnest cooperation of parents and guardians is respectfully urged. It is the aim of the principal and members of the faculty to keep the parents and guardians informed as to the work, progress, and attendance of the students, but this cannot be accomplished unless a proper interest is shown by the parents or guardians themselves. Reports should be carefully scrutinized and conferences are cordially invited. The records of the students are complete and accessible to any desiring to see them.



## REPORTS TO PARENTS.

A report card showing the progress of the student is sent to the parent at the close of each quarter. This affords the parent an opportunity of judging the effectiveness of the student's work and of promoting coöperation between home and school.

During the coming year monthly reports will be issued to first and second year students. Upon these records promotions will be made half-yearly.

The quarters end on November 15, February 1, April 15 and June 15 of each year.

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## DETAILS OF THE VARIOUS COURSES.

### English.

The course includes the reading and study of certain masterpieces of literature, for appreciation of both substance and form; and the practice of oral and written composition to such a degree as will best develop the pupil's powers of expression. In order to accomplish these ends, the following details may be noted:

1. Four literary texts are analyzed, and four others read, in each year of the course. (Minimum requirement.)

2. In studying the rhetorical forms of discourse, Narration is emphasized in the first year; Description, in the second; Exposition, in the third; Argumentation, in the fourth.

3. In each of the four years, special attention is paid to the needs of the class in spelling and the functional study of grammar.

4. The rhetorical principles of unity, coherence and emphasis, are taught for their practical application in the construction of sentence, paragraph and theme.

5. Letter-writing is practised in each year. Particular attention is given to business correspondence in commercial classes.

6. The lives of authors are studied in connection with the texts read. A brief sketch of the history of English literature is attempted in the fourth year.

7. The work in written composition is based on the practical needs of the pupil in writing reports and abstracts, in expressing his own opinions on topics of the day, and in studying his own career, and the various industries and professions. Opportunity is also given for developing the imagination through imitative and original literary work.

8. The practice in oral English consists of interpretive reading, recitation of memorized passages, and original exercises.

#### FIRST YEAR.

(a) Books for study:

Ivanhoe\*.

A Collection of Short Stories.

Selections from American Authors, including the poetry of Lowell and Poe.

Irving's Sketch Book\*.

(b) Books for reading:

Stories from the Odyssey\*.

A Midsummer-Night's Dream.

David Copperfield.

The Talisman.

The Man without a Country.

Tom Brown's Schooldays.

Captains Courageous.

Treasure Island.

(Books marked thus \* may be used to satisfy the college entrance requirements.)



SECOND YEAR.

- (a) Books for study:  
Silas Marner%.  
The Lady of the Lake%.  
Merchant of Venice.  
The Ancient Mariner and other Ballads.
- (b) Books for reading:  
The Vicar of Wakefield.  
Oliver Twist.  
Quentin Durward.  
Pickwick Papers.  
Old Testament Narratives%.  
Pride and Prejudice.  
The Mill on the Floss.

THIRD YEAR.

- (a) Books for study:  
The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers.  
Julius Cæsar%.  
Macaulay's Essay on Johnson%.  
Palgrave's Golden Treasury, Book IV%.
- (b) Books for reading:  
Sohrab and Rustum.  
Kenilworth.  
The House of the Seven Gables.  
Barchester Towers.  
Lorna Doone.  
Twelfth Night.  
Selected Essays.  
Cranford.

FOURTH YEAR.

- (a) Books for study:  
Macbeth%.  
Idylls of the King.  
Burke's Speech on Conciliation%.  
Henry Esmond%.

(b) Books for reading:

Hamlet.

Tale of Two Cities.

Carlyle's Essay on Burns, or Lincoln's Speeches.

A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court.

Selections from Browning's Poems.

Les Miserables.

The Rise of Silas Lapham, or Coniston, or another modern novel.

Pilgrim's Progress, Part 1.

Other titles, including the Home Reading List of the National Council of Teachers of English, are furnished for ambitious pupils. At least four written reports are made on the books for reading each year.

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## MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

The modern foreign languages, French, German, and Spanish, are taken up upon the election or choice of the student. For the academic classes, these are begun in the second year; for the commercial classes, in the third year.

### French.

#### I.

The course consists in a thorough study and drill in the essential features of French grammar; irregular verbs; composition; reading of simple French prose; careful practice in pronunciation; writing of simple essays in French; conversation. Texts: Chardenal's New French Grammar; Kuhn's Elementary Reader; Lamartine's Pictorial Reader; Daudet's La Belle Nivernaise and Other Stories; Contes et Saynètes.

## II.

A review of French grammar; French syntax; exercises in composition; continued work in pronunciation and in writing of essays; conversation; reading of standard French authors of the nineteenth century; reading and memorizing of poetry. Texts: Fraser and Squair's French Grammar; Daudet's *Tartarin and Other Stories*; Augier and Sandeau's *Le Gendre de M. Porier*; Feuillot's *Le Roman d'un Jeune Homme Pauvre*; Halévy's *L' Abbé Constantin*; Madame Thérèse.

## III.

A survey of French grammar; exercises in composition; writing of essays; written and oral reports in French of texts read; a concise but thorough study of French literature; a critical study of representative authors of the nineteenth century and of the masterpieces of the great classic writers; study of the history of France; conversation. Texts: Baldwin's *Histoire de la Littérature Française*; Books like Rostand's *Cyrane de Bergerac*; Hugo's *Hernani*; Molière's *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme*; Corneille's *Le Cid*; Lesage's *Gil Blas*; Dowden's *French Lyrics*.

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## German.

This subject may be elected as a preparatory branch for entrance to college or university. The course is prepared and taught with especial reference to that object.

## I.

Text-books: Vos' *Essentials of German Grammar*; Immensee; Neffe als Onkel; *Der Zerbrochene Krug*; Fritz auf dem Lande; German Lyrics and Ballads (Hatfield).

## II.

Text-books: Thomas & Harvey's Reader; Das Edle Blut; Germelshausen; William Tell, Supplementary Reading; Four German Comedies (Manly & Allen); Bibliothekar.

## III.

Text-books: Thomas' Grammar; Die Journal isten; Die Harzreise; Minna von Barnhelm; Egmont.

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## Spanish.

### I.

In the first year of the course, grammar, pronunciation, elements of syntax, reading of easy standard prose, and exercises, both oral and written, constitute the work.

Texts: Grammar, De Vitis; Elementary Spanish Reader, Harrison; Elementary Spanish American Reader, Luquien.

### II.

In the second year the student is carried further afield in the studies begun in the first. To these are added conversation, and reports written in Spanish, of books read.

Texts: Grammar, De Vitis; Spanish Composition; Spanish Short Stories, Hills and Reinhardt; Gil Blas; Henry's Spanish Plays.

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## Latin.

### I.

Collar and Daniell's First Year Latin, Smith's Latin Lessons.

### II.

Allen & Greenough's Cæsar, four books; Allen & Greenough's Grammar; a weekly lesson in Latin prose.

### III.

Bennett's and Allen and Greenough's Cicero, six orations, including Manilian Law; Bain's Ovid, selections; Allen & Greenough's Grammar; a weekly lesson in Latin prose.

### IV.

Knapp's Vergil, six books of the Aeneid; Allen & Greenough's Grammar; a weekly lesson in Latin prose from Daniell-Brown's New Latin Composition.

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## Greek.

The subject is begun in the second year of the school.

### I.

White's First Greek Book.

### II.

Harper's Xenophon's Anabasis, books I-IV; Greek prose composition from White's First Lessons; Goodwin's Grammar.

### III.

Seymour's Homer's Iliad, books I-VI; Greek prose composition from Jones' text and Pearson's text; Goodwin's Grammar.

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## Mathematics.

### I.

*First Term.*—Wentworth's Elementary Algebra. The work embraces definitions and notations, simple integral equations with one unknown quantity, positive and negative numbers, addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, spe-

cial rules, factors, common factors and multiples, fractions, fractional equations, and simultaneous simple equations.

*Second Term.*—Wentworth's Elementary Algebra. Problems producing simultaneous simple equations, involution and evolution, theory of exponents, radical expressions, imaginary numbers, quadratic equations, problems producing quadratic equations, simultaneous quadratic equations, and problems producing simultaneous quadratic equations.

## II.

*First Term.*—Plane Geometry: Books I, II, and a part of III, including exercises in construction and loci, original theorems for demonstration, and problems involving the principles in the text. Frequent written work is required.

Careful attention is given to direct the student in his efforts to discover a proof and to train him in the best methods of attacking and solving geometrical exercises.

The limitations of elementary geometry are pointed out that the student may realize the necessity for the higher branches of mathematics.

*Second Term.*—Plane Geometry: Books III, IV and V. Original exercises are continued.

Throughout the study of geometry great emphasis is placed on all propositions having a practical value that the student may acquire facts and principles likely to be of use in subsequent life. To this end the demonstrations are enforced by an abundance of numerical exercises.

Texts: Wentworth; Wentworth and Smith; Durell and Arnold.

## III.

(a) Wentworth's Elementary Algebra. Quadratic equations are reviewed and work is continued in ratio, proportion and variation, the progressions, variables and limits, logarithms, exponential equations, logarithmic equations, permutations and combinations and the binomial theorem.

(b) Wentworth's Plane Trigonometry. The measurement of angles; the functions of acute angles; geometrical representation of functions; solution of the right triangle; logarithmic and trigonometric tables; goniometry; derivation of formulas; the inverse notation; problems involving the right triangle; derivation of formulas; solution of the oblique triangle; the area of a triangle; transformations; trigonometric equations; miscellaneous exercises and problems.

#### IV.

Ashton's Analytic Geometry. The topics treated are the point, the locus of an equation, the equation of a locus, the straight line, transformation of co-ordinates, the circle, the parabola, the ellipse, the hyperbola, tangents and diameters. The plotting of curves and problems in loci receive special attention.

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### Natural and Physical Science.

#### FIRST YEAR.

##### *First Semester: Physical Geography.*

(a) Arey Bryant et al. Physiography. Special attention given to the interpretation of the region about Baltimore as furnishing typical areas. Individual observation in the field is encouraged; and in this connection free use is made of the topographical maps of the United States Geographical Survey. Several excursions are made to nearby points. The daily weather map is studied; observations of temperature, wind direction and precipitation are made. Abundant classroom illustrations are provided in the form of charts, diagrams and lantern slides.

##### *Second Semester: Botany.*

(b) Bergen's Foundations of Botany. Plant structure, function of parts, plant relations and classification are taken



up. Special attention is given to the laboratory work, and this is designed primarily with the view toward training the pupil in observation and painstaking work. A part of the year is devoted to the study of the lower forms of plant life; but plant physiology is the aspect most emphasized in the classroom. Neat work is insisted upon. Abundant classroom illustration is provided.

#### SECOND YEAR.

Each of the following courses (a) and (b) constitutes an entire year's work:

##### (a) *Zoology.*

Animal structure and functions are studied: especial attention is paid to the position of an animal in the animal kingdom. A representative form of each of the great groups is taken up. Some stress is laid upon the economic use of animals. The work of this course is conducted chiefly in the laboratory: but clear cut recitation work is insisted upon.

##### (b) *Biology.*

Hunter's Elements of Biology. One-third of the year is devoted each to Botany, Zoology and Human Physiology. The approach and treatment of each subject is such as to tend to weld them into a concrete whole. Laboratory work consumes three-fourths of the time while the remainder is occupied in recitation, discussions and tests. Individual attention is given to each pupil and note books are kept of all work.

#### THIRD YEAR.

##### (a) *Physics.*

Millikan & Gale's First Course in Physics. One year's work.



### *(b) Chemistry.*

An Elementary Study of Chemistry—McPherson & Henderson. One year's work.

Students may pursue one of the courses, *(a)* or *(b)*, as they elect. The course in physics is arranged largely in accordance with the recommendations of the Committee of Ten, and is intended to meet the ordinary college entrance requirements. There is, throughout the year, a weekly lecture illustrated by historical and typical experiments in which a general view of the whole subject is presented. Quizzes or recitations on the subject matter of the lecture occupy one and sometimes two periods. The remaining time is given to laboratory practice. All laboratory work is quantitative. Carefully kept note books are insisted on.

The course in Chemistry includes lectures, daily recitations, laboratory work and frequent examinations. Experiments are made before the classes, and use is made of the stereopticon, of collections of minerals and of chemical preparations and of such aids in teaching as may be useful. Every facility is offered the pupil to perform experiments, especial attention being directed to quantitative measurements; constant quizzing is maintained in the laboratory, and pupils are encouraged to do as much laboratory work as is possible, the laboratory being open daily from nine in the morning until four in the afternoon for this purpose.

### FOURTH YEAR.

#### *(a) Chemistry.*

First semester, Introduction to Qualitative Analysis, Dennis & Whittlesey's text. Second semester, Chemical Preparations. One year's work.

The course in Elementary Qualitative Analysis is intended as an introduction to the simpler processes of analytical chemistry and is supplemented by a thorough review of the metallic chemistry studied in the previous year with collat-

eral reading thereon. This course includes lectures, recitations, laboratory practice and frequent examinations.

The course in Chemical Preparations includes the study of about sixty important compounds with their properties, uses and methods of manufacture. This course is accompanied by considerable laboratory work and the preparation of essays and reports.

### *(b) Physics.*

Millikan & Gale's Text and Ames & Bliss' Manual. One year's work.

This year's course in physics is intended to meet the "advanced requirements" of colleges, and is open only to those students who have completed the course of the third year. Here a fuller presentation of the subject is made; and the laboratory exercises require greater skill and precision. At least two of the four periods are spent in the laboratory.

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### **History, Civics and Economics.**

The courses in History extend through four years, beginning with Ancient History in the first year and ending with American History and Civics in the Fourth year. At least one year of History is required for graduation. Economics is given as a separate course three hours weekly throughout the fourth year, the time being devoted mainly to the discussion of recent economic and industrial problems.

The object of the work in History is to give the students a comprehensive view of the development of civilization, to train them in correct civic and political thinking, and to furnish them with an historical basis for reading and enjoying the literature of the world. Topics of an interesting character are assigned to different members of the classes for essays or reports. By the use of note-books in the classroom and for collateral reading, habits of clear thinking and ex-

pression are encouraged and the students are taught to epitomize a topic, to separate the salient and important historical parts from the unessential details, and to trace the relations of cause and effect between the various events.

#### FIRST YEAR.

*Ancient History to 800 A. D.:*

Myers, Ancient History (new ed.).

Webster, Ancient History.

#### SECOND YEAR.

*European History—Medieval and Modern:*

Robinson, Medieval and Modern Times.

#### THIRD YEAR.

*English History:*

Cheyney, A Short History of England.

#### FOURTH YEAR.

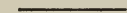
(a) *American History and Civics:*

Forman, Advanced American History.

Forman, Advanced Civics.

(b) *Economics:*

Bullock, Elements of Economics.



### Commerce.

The object of the Commercial Course is not merely to train stenographers and bookkeepers, but to equip our students to enter whatever special field of commerce or industry they may select. The course extends over four years, but the curriculum is so arranged that if at the end of the second year a student is compelled to leave school, he will be fairly well fitted for office work.

#### FIRST YEAR.

**Bookkeeping.**—Instruction in opening and closing of books of account; trial balances; balance sheets, etc., actual practice in keeping books for wholesale business. Text: Bookkeeping and Accountancy, The H. M. Rowe Co.

**Stenography.**—The basic principles of Pitmanic Shorthand are presented. Text: Standard Shorthand, Kratz.

**Typewriting.**—The touch method is taught. After mastering the keyboard by appropriate finger exercises, the student is given practice in copying from plain copy. Text: A Practical Course in Touch Typewriting, Charles E. Smith.

**Commercial Arithmetic.**—Weights and measures; metric systems; commercial interest and discount; partial payments; buying and selling exchanges; stocks and bonds; equating of accounts; adjusting of partnership; joint-stock company and corporation accounts.

**Penmanship.**—A plain, business hand.

#### SECOND YEAR.

**Bookkeeping.**—Jobbing and commission; cost accounting for manufacturing; lectures on opening and closing the books of stock companies and corporations. Text: Bookkeeping and Accountancy, The H. M. Rowe Co.

**Stenography.**—A thorough review of the basic principles; presentation of more extended contractions and expedients of abbreviation. Text: Standard Shorthand, Kratz. The writing practice consists of graded exercises in business correspondence, the object being to increase gradually the speed of the pupil without sacrifice of accuracy.

**Typewriting.**—Copying from plain copy; tabular exercises; arrangement of promiscuous matter. The greater part of the work consists of transcription of business correspondence. Text: Expert Typewriting, Rose and Fritz.

### THIRD YEAR.

**Bookkeeping.**—Business practice; banking; keeping books for firms, stock companies, buying selling goods, organization of an office, filing letters, papers, etc.

**Stenography.**—The practice during this year is on graded exercises, starting with business correspondence, and leading up to special and technical lines. Accuracy is the great aim that is constantly kept before the pupil, and the work is so graded that speed is acquired almost unconsciously. Considerable attention is given to the reading back of notes, together with reading and writing practice prepared as supplemental work.

**Typewriting.**—Copying from shorthand notes, writing legal forms, manifolding, billing, tabulating and duplicating.

**Commercial Geography.**—Soil, climate and social conditions in their influence on man in the production of the raw and manufactured materials of commerce and their distribution. Illustrative materials.

### FOURTH YEAR.

**Business Correspondence and Office Practice** in connection with stenography and typewriting.

**Business Organization and Management, Salemanship, Advertising, etc.**

**Commercial Law.**—Elementary principles of such topics as contracts, bills and notes, agency, partnership, corporations, insurance, real property, surety and guarantyship, fixtures, bailments and common carriers.

**Auditing and Accounting Practice.**

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### Drawing.

The Drawing Department provides four years' instruction in freehand and instrumental drawing, which includes outline, value and color work, theory and practice of design,

History of Art, mechanical and architectural drawing, instrumental perspective and descriptive geometry.

The first and second years' work is required of all pupils; the third and fourth optional, but recommended.

The courses are arranged with the following aims:

(a) To assist the pupil in other departments of his high-school work.

(b) To prepare the pupil to be able better to meet the demands of professional, industrial and commercial life by aiding him to become skilful in drawing, and by training his judgment, powers of discrimination and appreciation for good design, form and color.

(c) To prepare the pupil to meet the requirements in drawing of many colleges and universities.

(d) To assist the pupil in obtaining a cultural education by acquainting him with such technical and historical knowledge as will contribute to his enjoyment of them and give him intelligent appreciation of their place in national and industrial life.

In all the courses a constant effort is made to teach habits of careful observation and appreciation, and to train the pupil to express himself skilfully in terms of line, value, color and form.

## I.

Freehand perspective: outline: value and color work from geometric solids; still-life; historic ornaments.

Lettering.

Design: Fundamental principles and their application to practical problems.

## II.

*(First Semester).*

Freehand perspective: outline: value and color work from groups of geometric solids; still-life; historic ornaments.

Design: Theory and practical application. Fundamental Styles of letters. Talks on History of Art.



*(Second Semester).*

Instrumental drawing: Use of instruments. Reading and making simple working drawings. Dimensioning and lettering. Elementary perspective.

III.

(a) (Freehand): Advanced freehand, value and color work from models.

Design: Theory and application. Artistic lettering. Talks on History of Art.

(b) (Mechanical): Sections and intersections of solids; development of surfaces; conic sections; sketching and drawing details of simple machines; lettering; tracing; blue printing. Simple mathematical problems relating to machine construction.

(c) (Architectural): Making and reading architectural drawings from given details; dimensioning; lettering; sketching; tracing; blue printing.

Practical mathematical problems relating to building construction.

(d) Instrumental perspective; elementary projection of shades and shadows.

IV.

(a) (Freehand): More advanced drawing; value and color work; designing; History of Art.

(b) (Mechanical): Advanced problems in intersections and developments; screw threads; belt and tooth gearing; sketching; dimensioning; lettering; tracing; blue printing; use of formulas.

(c) (Architectural): Architectural details; plans and elevations; dimensioning; lettering; tracing; blue printing. Architectural orders. History of Architecture.

(d) Descriptive Geometry.

Note.—Students of the third and fourth years have the privilege of selecting the one of the courses, (a), (b), (c) or (d) that they prefer.



## Physical Training.

**Physical Examination:** Every student in this department is examined to ascertain his strength or weakness. When any debility or deformity is found, special attention is given and remedial exercises advised.

### FIRST YEAR'S WORK.

In the first year's training, which is a continuance from the grammar grade, light apparatus is used in gradual progression; defective positions of head and shoulders are corrected; erect carriage and grace of body are developed.

### SECOND YEAR'S WORK.

Chest and spinal exercises; development of legs; climbing and jumping; cultivation of presence of mind.

### THIRD YEAR'S WORK.

The use of heavier apparatus; chest weights; equal development of the body and correction of all weak parts.

### FOURTH YEAR'S WORK.

In the fourth year advancement along all lines of exercises previously practiced and general body building.

**Note.**—Talks on the physiology of exercise and personal hygiene are given to students using the gymnasium by the Supervisor of Physical Training.

## TERMS OF ADMISSION.

Boys who have satisfactorily completed the work of the eighth grammar grade are admitted to the College on the recommendation of the principals and the approval of the Superintendent. Boys who *are not pupils of the public schools* may be admitted after passing a satisfactory examination in the studies pursued in the eighth grade.

Transfers from high schools of other cities are admitted upon certificate.

A *special* examination for admission is held at the College every year, on the day after the opening in September, to accommodate candidates who have not attended the public schools of Baltimore.

For the information of persons not familiar with the work of the eighth public school grade, it is stated that the examination above indicated embraces spelling, reading, writing, grammar, composition, arithmetic, the beginnings of algebra, geography, bookkeeping, and history of the United States.

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## NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS.

Students whose parents or guardians are not *bona fide* residents of Baltimore must pay \$75.00 per annum for tuition and use of books. This sum is payable quarterly, *invariably in advance*, at the office of the Comptroller of Baltimore, in the City Hall.

Non-resident applicants for admission must pass the required examination, and then present a certificate of vaccination and a receipt showing the payment of the tuition fee for the current quarter. If the parent or guardian of any non-resident is a taxpayer in the city, a receipted tax bill for the year in question should be presented at the office of the Board of School Commissioners, that the proper deduction may be made from the tuition bill.

## **PRIVILEGES OF GRADUATES.**

1. **MATRICULATION AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.**—Graduates, on recommendation, are permitted to matriculate without examination at the Johns Hopkins University.
  2. **ACCEPTANCE OF CERTIFICATE.**—Certificates of work done at the City College are accepted, in lieu of examinations, at many prominent institutions of learning.
  3. **TEACHERS' TRAINING SCHOOL.**—The City College diploma is accepted in lieu of an examination in academic subjects for entrance to the Baltimore City Teachers' Training School.
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## **SCHOLARSHIPS.**

1. Several other colleges from time to time offer qualified scholarships to which graduates of the Baltimore City College are eligible.
2. For several years past the Eaton & Burnett Business College and also the Baltimore Business College have offered an annual scholarship to be open to members of the graduating class.

The conditions prescribed for the award and tenure of the above scholarships may be learned by applying to the Principal of the City College.

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## **ALUMNI SCHOLARSHIP.**

The Alumni Association offers annually a two years' scholarship in the Johns Hopkins University, the recipient to be chosen by the Alumni Association from nominations submitted by the Faculty and also by the following student

associations independently: The Athletic Association, and the Literary Societies of the School.

#### RECIPIENTS OF THE ALUMNI SCHOLARSHIP.

- 1911. Emmette Rigdon Spencer.
  - 1912. Edward Stratton Weaver, *vice* Arthur B. Connelly,  
*resigned.*
  - 1913. Laurence H. Baker.
  - 1914. Eugene Albert Edgett.
  - 1915. Raymond Lenhard.
  - 1916. F. Millard Foard.
  - 1917. Harry Burstein.
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#### PRIZES.

- I. PEABODY PRIZES.—Mr. George Peabody, in his letter to the “Trustees for the establishment of an Institute in the City of Baltimore,” expressed his desire that the said Trustees, “in order to encourage and reward merit” shall distribute five hundred dollars every year in money prizes of sums not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for each prize, to those graduates of “the public male high school now existing or which may hereafter be established,” who shall “be judged most worthy, from their fidelity to their studies, their attainments, their moral deportment, their personal habits of cleanliness and propriety of manners.”

By arrangement between the Trustees of the Peabody Institute and the Board of Commissioners of Public Schools, the annuity donated by Mr. Peabody is divided into three prizes of one hundred dollars

each and four of fifty dollars each. These sums are distributed yearly, in the order of merit, to the seven men standing highest among the graduates, who have complied with the following conditions of competition, viz: All the work offered for graduation shall have been done in the public schools of Baltimore and completed in not more than four years; and at least thirty-six of a candidate's credits shall have been obtained by the pursuit of courses in subjects set for the fourth year.

Students completing courses in February of any year shall be eligible to compete for Peabody Prizes with the students completing their courses in the following June.

II. THE FREDERICK RAINE PRIZE.—Colonel Frederick Raine, whose death occurred early in 1903, left by will to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore a bequest of \$200, with the condition that this sum should be invested, and the income from the investment be annually applied to the purchase of a gold medal, to be awarded to that graduate of Baltimore City College whose record is highest in the work of the German department.

III. PRIZES OPEN TO MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE SOCIETIES.—These prizes are described on page 53.

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### THE LIBRARY OF BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.

Students of the College have access to the books in this library, under the supervision of the Librarian, Miss Alice

W. Reins. On its shelves are more than ten thousand volumes of reference and high-class literature.

During study periods students may obtain permission to use the library for the purpose of reading and investigating topics related to the regular work of the several departments. The members of the graduating class may borrow books for a definite period. Other students, in special cases, may also be accorded the borrowing privilege.

The library is open to all officers and teachers of the public schools. Its hours are from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. On Saturdays it closes at 1 P. M.

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## COLLEGE ORGANIZATIONS.

### ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

The graduates of the Baltimore City College, recognizing the advantages to be secured to themselves and the College by periodical reunions of the Alumni, organized themselves into a permanent association May 15, 1885.

“The aim of the Association is to strengthen the bond of union of the graduates and former students, to perpetuate the affection they cherish for the institution, to foster the prosperity of the College by giving their support and sympathy to its faculty and officers.”

The government and administration of the Association are entrusted to an Executive Committee consisting of two members from each class represented in the Association.

The following Alumni have held the office of President since its formation :

1885.....	Thomas S. Baer.....	Class of '58
1886.....	Theodore K. Miller.....	Class of '63
1887.....	Dr. Edward H. Spieker.....	Class of '77
1888.....	Theodore F. Wilcox.....	Class of '71
1889.....	J. Frank Supplee.....	Class of '67
1890.....	William H. Shryock.....	Class of '49



1891.....	Hon. John J. Dobler.....	Class of '68
1892.....	Daniel Miller .....	Class of '67
1893.....	Hon. John C. Rose.....	Class of '77
1894.....	John B. Van Meter, D. D.....	Class of '59
1895.....	Alvin P. Kennedy.....	Class of '66
1896.....	Edward C. Cockey.....	Class of '51
1897.....	Wesley M. Oler.....	Class of '74
1898.....	C. Herbert Richardson, D. D.....	Class of '59
1899.....	George B. Skinner.....	Class of '64
1900.....	Joseph M. Watkins.....	Class of '74
1901.....	Samuel D. Helfrich.....	Class of '62
1902.....	Walter Snyder .....	Class of '56
1903.....	John H. Sirich.....	Class of '65
1904.....	Samson M. Brownold.....	Class of '83
1905.....	Hon. Thomas Ireland Elliott.....	Class of '73
1906.....	Douglas H. Rose.....	Class of '80
1907.....	Thomas Foley Hisky.....	Class of '83
1908.....	William C. Jenness.....	Class of '69
1909.....	John T. King, M. D.....	Class of '63
1910.....	John T. Stone.....	Class of '75
1911.....	Thomas G. Potts.....	Class of '75
1912.....	Charles H. Torsch.....	Class of '61
1913.....	Frederick J. Singley.....	Class of '97
1914.....	R. Musgrave Neilson.....	Class of '68
1915.....	B. Howard Haman.....	Class of '75
1916.....	Hon. Morris A. Soper.....	Class of '90
1917.....	Vernon Cook .....	Class of '87

The present officers are:

<i>President</i> .....	Harry Jones Foard....	Class of '68
<i>First Vice-President</i> .....	J. Purdon Wright.....	Class of '05
<i>Second Vice-President</i> .....	Wm. H. Elliott.....	Class of '03
<i>Secretary</i> .....	Dr. William Benson....	Class of '71
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	J. Wilson Cole.....	Class of '79
<i>Chairman of Executive Comm.</i> ..	G. Robert Howell.....	Class of '08

All graduates and former students are entitled to membership upon application to the Executive Committee.

The admirable spirit shown by this Association, and the many practical proofs of the affection and devotion of its members in things that concern the College, are matters of profound satisfaction to the Faculty and the School Board.



## THE BANCROFT LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

"The object of this Association is the improvement of all connected therewith, in debate, in oratory and in general literature."

### OFFICERS.

*President*.....Irving C. Goldstein.  
*Vice-President*.....Arthur Laupheimer.  
*Secretary*.....Abraham Rivkin.  
*Treasurer*.....Marion Herman.  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*.....N. Carter Hammond.

*Board of Governors*.....  
    { Irving L. Lehman  
    { L. J. Sagner.  
    { N. C. Hammond.  
    { A. Freeman.  
    { L. J. Engel.  
*Curators*.....  
    { R. Presser.  
    { J. S. Blaustein.

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## THE CARROLLTON-WIGHT SOCIETY.

"This Society has for its object the realization on the part of its members of those benefits to be derived from exercise in debate and elocution, the promotion of said members in general literary culture, and their familiarization with parliamentary usage."

### OFFICERS.

*Honorary President*.....Dr. Philip H. Edwards.  
*President*.....David Hettleman.  
*Vice-President*.....Nathan Kabinofsky.  
*Secretary*.....C. B. Saiontz.  
*Treasurer*.....H. G. Berkowitz.  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*.....A. J. H. Goodman.

These two societies have each a Reunion Association, composed of former and present members.

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## THE ANNUAL CONTEST MEDALS.

The Baltimore City College Literary Societies annually compete for four gold medals. Three of these, one

for excellence in declamation, one for skill in debate, and a third for the best essay written upon some assigned subject, are presented jointly by Dr. Wilbur F. Smith and Prof. G. Emory Morgan. The fourth medal is donated by the Societies jointly to the best extemporaneous speaker at the Annual Public Contest, on which occasion all the medals are awarded.

#### MEDAL WINNERS.

<i>Declamation</i> .....	M. Goodman.
<i>Debate</i> .....	H. Burstein.
<i>Essay</i> .....	Paul R. Kach.
<i>Extemporaneous Speaking</i> ...	Dorsey R. Watkins.
<i>Oratory</i> .....	L. R. Salontz.

#### SOCIETY MEDALS.

Each literary society, individually, offers to its membership various prizes for excellence in declamation, debate and public speaking.

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### THE WASHINGTON IRVING LITERARY SOCIETY.

#### OFFICERS, 1916-1917.

<i>President</i> .....	George Goetz.
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	Adolphus Emmart.
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i> ..	Wm. C. Baxter.
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	Charles Neuhaus.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i> .....	Walter Johnson.
<i>Curators</i> .....	{ Kendig Wallace.
	{ Charles Spieker.

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### CITY COLLEGE ORCHESTRA.

#### OFFICERS.

<i>Honorary President</i> .....	Dr. George A. Steele.
<i>President</i> .....	Webster L. Bierman.
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	G. T. Rezek.
<i>Director</i> .....	Webster Bierman.
<i>Assistant Director</i> .....	Chas. Feldman.
<i>Accompanist</i> .....	Morris Sater.

## THE STUDENT BOARD.

The Student Board of Baltimore City College consists of representative students elected by the student body. This Board is composed of five members of the Senior class, four members of the Junior class, three members of the Sophomore class and two members of the Freshman class. Its object is to enable the student body to govern itself through its representatives.

Representing, as it does, the best aims and admirable school spirit of the students in general, this board is doing a work most creditable, and thus enlists the support of the entire school.

The Board during the year 1916-1917 consisted of the following:

### FOURTH YEAR:

Harry Beigel, *President*,  
Lee Engel, *Secretary*.  
Phil Beigel,  
W. Gallagher,  
J. Ginsberg.

### THIRD YEAR:

W. Hoffman,  
E. Voelcker, *Vice-President*,  
B. Thomas,  
I. Grief.

### SECOND YEAR:

H. Copeland,  
I. Bernstein,  
W. Byron.

### FIRST YEAR:

E. Perkins,  
B. O'Neill.

## GENERAL ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

### OFFICERS.

<i>President</i> .....	Harry Beigel.
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	Wm. Gallagher.
<i>Secretary</i> .....	Fred Heil.
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	Professor Haseltine.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i> .....	A. Bauernschmidt.
<i>Curator</i> .....	Ben Berkow.

### MANAGERS OF ATHLETIC TEAMS.

<i>Football</i> .....	R. Carbaugh.
<i>Baseball</i> .....	Edgar Voelcker.
<i>Basket-ball</i> .....	B. Berkow.
<i>Lacrosse</i> .....	F. Heil.
<i>Field and Track</i> .....	L. Elgin.
<i>Swimming</i> .....	Donald Owens.

### CAPTAINS OF ATHLETIC TEAMS.

<i>Football</i> .....	Wm. Gallagher.
<i>Baseball</i> .....	} Max Bishop. Roland Sharretts.
<i>Basket-ball</i> .....	
<i>Lacrosse</i> .....	Ivan Marty.
<i>Field and Track</i> .....	Wm. Gallagher.
<i>Swimming</i> .....	R. Cromwell.

The Athletic Association affords excellent opportunity for physical culture and healthful recreation.

Its sports and games are strongly commended to the students. Under the supervision of Instructor Lorette, this Association has special opportunity for practice in the gymnasium several times a week, as well as for outdoor work in suitable weather.

Professor Fernand Bonnotte is in charge of the activities of the association outside of the school.

## THE ADVISORY COUNCIL IN ATHLETICS.

In the spring of 1918 an Advisory Council was appointed by the Principal from such members of the Faculty as he deemed especially qualified by their interest in Athletics to be of service to the school in an advisory capacity. The gentlemen thus selected were:

### Professors:

Armstrong,  
Bonnotte,  
Edgett,  
Edwards,  
Haseltine,  
Lorett,  
Pearce,  
Schmied,  
Uhlig.

The Council organized with the following officers for the ensuing year:

*President*.....P. H. Edwards.  
*Vice-President*.....O. K. Schmied.  
*Secretary*.....Wm. F. Pearce.  
*Curator*.....John Lorett.  
*Athletic Director*.....Fernand Bonnotte.

It has been felt that such an organization, with a personnel more or less permanent, would greatly strengthen school athletics along the lines of supervision, cooperation and expansion.

It is confidently believed that the cooperation of this body with the Athletic Association, through its Board of Governors, will have a very beneficial and stimulating effect upon school sports.

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## THE BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE ORIOLE.

The students of the Baltimore City College have published a periodical called the *Oriole* since 1912. The editors of the

paper are elected by the various classes they represent, and all of the material printed in the paper is written by the students of the school.

During the year 1917-18 the management of the paper consisted of the following:

#### EDITORIAL STAFF.

<i>Editor-in-Chief</i> .....	Leon J. Engel.....	'18
<i>Assistant Editor-in-Chief</i> .....	F. Hall Hammond.....	'19
<i>Alumni Editor</i> .....	David Hettleman .....	'18
<i>Senior Associate Editor</i> .....	Morris Traub .....	'18
<i>Sophomore Associate Editor</i> .....	Graig E. Taylor.....	'20
<i>Joke Editor</i> .....	A. J. Naviasky.....	'18
<i>Exchange Editor</i> .....	Irving Goldstein .....	'18
<i>Art Editors</i> .....	{ William Necker.....	'18
	{ Samson Feldman.....	'19
<i>Junior Associate Editor</i> .....	William C. Baxter.....	'19
<i>Athletic Editor</i> .....	Irving L. Lehman.....	'18

#### BUSINESS STAFF.

<i>Business Manager</i> .....	Nelson E. Stiles.....	'18
<i>Assistant Business Manager</i> .....	Edwin Rosenthal .....	'19
<i>Assistant Advertising Manager</i> ....	Milton Silberman .....	'19
<i>Junior Solicitor</i> .....	Isidore Hirschmann .....	'19
<i>Advertising Manager</i> .....	Abraham L. Rivkin.....	'18
<i>Senior Solicitors</i> .....	{ Sidney Levy.....	'18
	{ Louis Sagner.....	'18
<i>Sophomore Solicitor</i> .....	Milton Goldstein.....	'20

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### THE HAMILTON COMMERCIAL SOCIETY.

Membership in the Hamilton Commercial Society is open to students who follow the prescribed commercial course. The object of the society is to promote a larger interest in commercial activities, and to bring its members into contact with practical business. Prominent business men address the society, or demonstrate office appliances.

Under faculty supervision, this society conducts an employment bureau. This bureau has been successful in securing summer and part-time employment for its members in school, and permanent positions for those that graduate.

#### OFFICERS.

*President*.....A. L. Rivkin.  
*Vice-President*.....Ellis Hyman.  
*Secretary*.....M. J. Pressman.  
*Treasurer*.....W. Copeland.  
*Assistant Secretary*.....B. Berkow.  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*.....R. Rubin.

#### *Employment Committee:*

Ellis Hyman, *Chairman*; Messrs. M. J. Pressman,  
J. Bernstein.

John Aubel Kratz, *Faculty Advisor*.

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#### CLASS OF 1918.

#### OFFICERS.

*Honorary President*.....Fernand Bonnotte.  
*President*.....N. Carter Hammond.  
*Vice-President*.....Dorsey Watkins.  
*Secretary*.....Irving Lehman.  
*Treasurer*.....Donald H. Owens.  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*.....Harry Beigel.

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#### THE CITY COLLEGE CADET CORPS.

(Organized September, 1915.)

Equipped by the individual contributions of citizens of Baltimore during a campaign for funds, March, 1916.

Equipped with rifles by the Government of the United States, 1916.

#### ORGANIZATION 1916-1917.

PROF. FERNAND BONNOTTE, *Commandant*.

#### COMPANY A—

*Captain*, Waters Milbourne.  
*1st Lieut.*, Donald Owens.  
*2nd Lieut.*, T. Hall Brehme.



COMPANY B—

*Captain*, Charles Moore.

*1st Lieut.*, Fred Obrecht.

*2nd Lieut.*, Robert Pierson.

THE STAFF—

*1st Lieut.*, Kenneth Sweany.

*2nd Lieut.*, Myron Cotton.

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**THE ART CLUB.**

The purpose of the Art Club is to extend the study of Art in all its branches among its members and the students of the Baltimore City College.

OFFICERS, 1916-1917.

*President*.....H. H. Rhynhart.

*Vice-President*.....L. Sagner.

*Secretary*.....F. Heil.

*Treasurer*.....Wm. Neckar.

*Curator*.....R. Pierson.

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**THE SPANISH CLUB.**

Purpose: "To speak Spanish, to correspond with South American high school students, to learn Spanish and South American business usage and customs, and to promote good feeling between South America and the United States."

OFFICERS, 1916-1917.

*Honorary President*.....Professor Fernand Bonnotte.

*President*.....W. Gallagher.

*Corresponding Secretary*..Josê Rivera.

*Treasurer*.....R. Cullom.

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**THE FRENCH CLUB.**

OFFICERS, 1916-1917.

*Honorary President*.....Professor Fernand Bonnotte.

*Secretary*.....A. G. Langluttig.

SEVENTY-EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY AND SIXTY-SIXTH  
COMMENCEMENT OF THE BALTIMORE CITY  
COLLEGE, JUNE 12, 1917.

Prelude.

March—"Manhattan Beach".....	Sousa
Overture—"Reception" .....	Tobani
"Octavia Gavotte".....	Wiegand
"La Manola Serenade Espagnole".....	Eilenberg
Promenade March.	
"Fest-March".....	Chr. Bach

Order of Exercises.

*Prayer*

REV. J. M. GILLUM

"The Star-Spangled Banner"

*Conferring of Diplomas*

His Honor, MAYOR JAMES H. PRESTON

Cornet Solo—"In Happy Moments".....	Wallace
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*Address*

HON. WILLIAM MILNES MALOY

March—"Go Get 'Em".....	Manholz
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*Award of Peabody Prizes*

LOUIS H. DIELMAN, ESQ.

Executive Secretary, Peabody Institute

March—"Mississippi Days".....	Piantadosi
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*Award of Alumni Scholarship*

VERNON COOK, ESQ., Class of '88

President Alumni Association

March—"They're Wearing 'Em Higher in Hawaii".....	Mohr
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*Announcements*

"Baltimore, Our Baltimore"

*Benediction*

"America"—"Dixie Land".....	Orchestra
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## **Recipients of Peabody Prizes.**

Of the First Grade—\$100 Each:

Harry Burstein

Forrest Fulton Bramble

Clarence Warwick Perkins, Jr.

Of the Second Grade—\$50 Each:

Lewis Bainerd

John Frederick Birkmeyer

LeRoy Victor Strasburger

Leon Robert Saiontz

## **Recipients of Scholarships.**

In the Eaton & Burnett Business College:

Albert Herbert Blum

Philip Lewis Reinhard

In the Baltimore Business College:

Paul Rudolph Kach

Harry Herbert Levin

## **Recipient of Baltimore City College Alumni Scholarship in the Johns Hopkins University.**

Harry Burstein

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## **GRADUATES, 1917.**

Isadore Joseph Albert

Edward Douglas Allen

\*Lewis Bainerd

Israel Baroway

Howard Alonzo Batty

\*Richard Constable Bernard

\*Lawrence Elwood Biemiller

Charles Shannon Biggs, Jr.

\*John Frederick Birkmeyer

\*Albert Herbert Blum

Bernard Blumenfeld

Henry Blumenthal

Charles Adam Bock

\*Forrest Fulton Bramble

\*Emanuel Eli Bransky

Michael Myer Brill

\*Harry Burstein

Harry Nathaniel Caplan

Roscoe, Tristram Coffin

Charles Cohen

Meyer Cohen

Meyer Samson Cohen

Robert Horatio Council

Herbert Craig

James Kimmey Cullen, Jr.

Myer Davidson

Isador Deckelman

\*Mervin Monroe Deems

Paul Adam Deems

Herman Henry Dinsmore

John Gray Douglas

William Ebelke

Luther Lynn Emmart

Gilson Colby Engel

Charles Frederick Ermer

Abraham Fedder

Francis Theron Fell	Harry Levin
Samuel Summers Field, Jr.	*Harry Herbert Levin
Morton Emanuel Fleischer	Leon Yale Levin
Isaac Flom	Abraham Joseph Levitan
Ezekiel Chester Fox	Raphael Levy
*Aaron Frank Frieman	Frank Harold Lewis
*Damon Salada Gaskins	William Lovitt
LeRoy Edwin Gerding	Dallas Blake Lumpkin
Donald Asbury Gillum	*Louis David Milasky
*Samuel Glick	Herman Meyerstein Moser
Leroy Ralph Goldheim	*Reuben Bowen Moxley
*Morris Goodman	Harry Seeley Mulford
William Dunbar Gould, 3rd	*Kent Roberts Mullikin
*Nathan Greenspun	Jean Taylor Myers
Jacob Aaron Gross	*Willis Adelbert Myers
Herman Lawrence Gruehn	John Marshall Neel
Samuel Vincent Guercio	Harry Edward Neu
Charles Otto Gunther, Jr.	*Robert Lang Neu
George Harrison	Richard Alexander Parker
David Hecker	*Clarence Warwick Perkins, Jr.
James Kenneth Henderson	James Aery Phillips
David Hermon	Harry Albert Phipps
*Milton Leonard Hettleman	Howard Donald Plumly
Joel Hochman	Edwin Henderson Porter
James Owens Honeywell	Fulton Purnell Powell
Benjamin Mordecai Hurwitz	Irvin Leonard Raap
Walter Reid Irving	*Philip Lewis Reinhard
Sidney Melbourne Jacobs	*Melvin Riedel
Reese Lumpkin Jett	Edward Dorsey Ellis Rollins
Elmer James Jones, Jr.	*Frederick Herman Rumenap
Minor Cooper Keith Jones	*Leon Robert Saiontz
*Paul Rudolph Kach	Louis Schapiro
Frank Katz	Henry Yingling Scherr
Bascom King Kennady	Ivan Leonard Schulze
Donald Howe Kirkley	Jacob Emanuel Schwab
Charles Ferdinand Kirschke	Edwin Herbert Shaw, Jr.
Joseph Swinney Knapp, Jr.	Benjamin Singer
Samuel Byron Kobren	Charles Haines Slingluff
*Nicholas Anthony Konstant	Basil Ford Sollers
Leo Kriegel	Harry Holmes Starks
William Erich Kubitz	David Stein
Edward Gardiner Latch	*LeRoy Victor Strasburger
*John Vernon Lemmert	Harry Berkeley Swartz, Jr.
Randolph Morton Levering	George Albert Taylor

Francis Morris Touchton	Charles Cecil Stanley Weinstein
Reuben Leonard Uman	John Turner Whalen
*Bartow Van Ness, Jr.	Victor Joseph Wilkins
Harry Frew Waidner	Herbert Ridgely Day Wilson
Arthur Christian Waldkoenig	*Joseph Wruble
Cromwell Warner	Alan Wurtzburger
Charles Asbury Weber	David Enoch Yerman
Irving Baer Weinberg	*Joseph Zubin

Asterisk (\*) indicates that student made an average of 85 per cent. or over in scholarship.

## ALUMNI.

In 1851 Public Day for conferring academic honors was first observed. Those students who have satisfactorily completed an approved curriculum receive a DIPLOMA to that effect, signed by the Principal, the Superintendent, the President of the Board, and the Mayor of the city, with the seal of the city attached. The following are the names of the graduates for the years 1911, 1912, 1913 and 1914:

### 1911.

Charles Hamilton Adams	Frank Clayton Curtis
Leroy Epalite Affayroux	Charles Everard Deems
George Charles Ahrling	Robert Percy Diemer
William Addison Baker	James Burgess Diggs
Moses Baroway	Elbridge Brent Donaldson, Jr.
William Henry Barton, Jr.	Roger Bruce Drenning
Norman Johnson Batts	William Summerfield Dubel
George Wilton Benson	Charles Ernest Ebberts
Edmund Kenneth Black	Alfred Thomas Edel
George Oscar Blome	Edgar King Edwards, Jr.
Allen Michener Booz	Millard Eiseman
Jacob Borenstein	Israel Engel
Abraham Braverman	James Freeman Etheridge
John David Brown	Joseph Fax
Meyer Brown	Solomon Feldman
John Frederick Buffington	Eugene Ralph Fischer
Raymond Frederick Burger	Clarence Fisher
William Lester Carnes	Burton Andrews Ford
Albert Cornelius Cheetham	Gustav Adolph Fritz
Edwin Harry Cole	Earl Potter Galleher
Girdwood Collenberg	John Harry Garmer
Henry Tayloe Compton	Irvin Baroux Geidt
Charles Summers Conner, Jr.	Samuel Goldsmith
Charles Curlander	Harold Leopold Gundersheimer

# 1911—Continued.

William Eugene Hall	Joseph Roy Payne
William Bertram Hanauer	Robert Hammond Webb Peploe
William Taylor Harper	Frank Albert Perlman
Frank Waxter Hasson	Arthur Henry Peters
Samuel Hecker	Roy Des Forges Phippen
Fred. Herman Hennighausen	Percy Howard Pope
Frederick Cornelius Hilbert	George Gardner Prechtel
Nevett Steele Hill	Thomas Clagett Pyles
John Bosley Hiss	Morgan Fuller Rogers
Wray Anderson Hoffman	Benjamin Rosen
Samuel Dudley Horn	Abraham Rosenthal
Hyman Jacobson	George Perry Ross
Morris Jacobson	John Frederick Roy
Charles Robert Johnson, Jr.	William Victor Roys
Abram Coblens Joseph	Archibald Leon Russell
Thomas Eaton Kinnear, Jr.	Louis Sachs
Albert Ernest Krekel	Ralph Coblens Sackerman
Hugo Edmund Kuehn	Isador Satil
Meyer Kushnick	Carl Scharf
Robert Shipley Landstreet	Norman Leroy Schaumberg
William Albert Larsen	John Paul Schmidt
Lewis George Lederer	Aleonce Schwartzman
Elis Levin	Samuel Dennison Shannon
Charles Summer Levy	Alvin Austin Silberman
Ferdinand Chris'n Lieberknecht	Harry Edward Silverwood
Norman Lindau	Joseph Vannart Snyder
Walter Cecil Loague	Nathan Solomon
George William Lober	Vernon Jefferson Starkey
Fletcher Homer Long	Harry Stern
Curtis Lord Matthews	John Edward Stewart
Cristian Emmerich Mears	Thomas Merceron Stuart
Marion Harlan Michael	Joel Howard Swartz
David Millhauser	Frederick Courtney Tarr
William Allan Miller	Irving Bruce Thawley
George Edwin Mohlenrich	Robert Poulton Travers
David Anderson Murphy	Thomas Franklin Troxell
Francis Gregory Murphy	Dorsey Potter Tyson
Charles Arthur Neu	Claude Irving Uhler
Norman Clive Nicholson	John Stewart Watts
Lewis Webb O'Connor	Charles Sewell Weech
Wilmer Brinton Paper	Alva Marcus Weston
James Carlton Patterson	Joseph Samuel Whittington, Jr.



## 1911—Continued.

James Elerick William, Jr.  
Robert Fairy Windfohr  
Hiram Woods Woodward  
Henry Rogers Woollen

William Caspari Wylie  
Benjamin Myer Yaffe  
John Noetsel Yost  
Eugene Joshua Karl Zeller

## 1912.

George Cole Bacon, Jr.  
Bartus Trew Baggott  
Max Kentz Baklor  
Harry Taneyhill Ballard  
Alvin Herbert Banks  
David Howard Barron  
Allen Wrothe Beam, Jr.  
Nathaniel Monroe Beck  
Frederick Keller Bell  
William Stanley Biscoe  
William Howard Bockmiller  
William Maurice Bolton  
Earle Harrison Browning  
Arthur Webster Bryan  
Harrison Cadwallader Coffin  
Samuel Cohen  
Thomas Cohen  
Arthur Bosley Connelly  
George Clarence Cook  
John Armiger Crane  
William Herbert Dawkins  
Frank William Dawson  
Harold Kleiber Dell  
John Donnet  
Frank Furst Dorsey  
Richard Liggan Driscoll  
Cameron Duncan Ebaugh  
Samuel Raymond Edel  
William Wilcox Edel  
Carl George William Feige  
Israel Feingloss  
Jesse Fine  
Nathan Fineman  
Robert Elmer Fricke  
Stanley Gebhart

Joseph Ginsberg  
Bernard Sigmund Gomprecht  
Edwin Kinsley Gontrum  
Thomas McCauley Gontrum  
Morris Greenthal  
Milton Leopold Greenwald  
Bowers Hewitt Growt  
Klein Kinzer Haddaway  
Lewis Hamburger  
Arthur Alexander Hardy  
Elmer Mittan Harper  
Paul Reinhart Hassencamp  
Charles Steuart Hihn  
Joseph Albert Hlavin, Jr.  
Howard Edwin Holland  
Walter Emory Hutson  
Goodman Isaac  
Bernard Howard Jacobson  
Bernard Samuel Jacobson  
William Bernard Jacobson  
Frank John Jira  
George Garratt Johns  
Arthur Carroll Jones  
Albert Benton Junkins  
Isador Frank Kartman  
Malcolm Guest Keech  
Thomas Jerome Kelly  
Henry Samuel Kendall  
George Edgar Kieffner  
John Christian Knipp  
Edward Helber LePorte  
Allen Howard Lemmon  
Morris Levin  
Charles William Levinson  
William George Levinson

## 1912—Continued.

Samuel Joseph Lichtenberg  
 Walter Noble Linthicum  
 Morgan LeRoy Lumpkin  
 George Lorenze McClintock  
 O. Raymond McClure  
 William Earle McClure  
 George Harvey McCready  
 George Frame Mahool  
 Frank Christian Marino  
 Samuel Meisel  
 Otto Melamet  
 Joseph Samuel Meritt  
 Henry Clay Mewshaw  
 Harry Milton Miller, Jr.  
 Samuel Henry Miller  
 Leo Edmund Mooney  
 John Michael Nicklas  
 Alfred Elliot Ottenheimer  
 Jacob Brown Ottenheimer  
 Eli Julius Paris  
 Frederick Ernst Pausch  
 Jacob Arthur Pfeiffer  
 George William Louis Plitt  
 Arthur Chipman Primrose  
 Ferdinand Pross, Jr.  
 Vernon Adam Reidel  
 Martin Emanuel Rohn  
 Russell Elmo Ross  
 Zadoc Stanford Rothschild  
 Earle Winthrop Rowe  
 Alexander Proudfit Rusk  
 Louis Sachs  
 Benjamin Sachs  
 Daniel Salan

Albert Leigh Sanders, Jr.  
 Elmer Webster Sarbacher  
 Joseph Mitchell Schlessinger  
 Henry Franklin Sheely  
 Clare Orris Shull  
 Nathaniel Maurice Silberstein  
 Allyn Lee Slasman  
 Vernon LeRue Smith  
 John Alexander Smoot  
 Crain Wood Smoot  
 Edmund Maute Spieker  
 Albert Rosenstock Stargardter  
 Gideon Hutchinson Steffey  
 Meyer Steinberg  
 Clarence Albert Strasinger  
 Samuel Leslie Tattersall  
 Paul Mitchell Taylor  
 Thomas Jay Tingley  
 Melvin Bronson Todes  
 Marcus Arthur Tregor  
 Brison Cumming Tucker  
 Thomas Kenneth Vincent  
 William Benjamin Vogts  
 Dederick C. Weaver Ward, Jr.  
 Clarence Watkins  
 Edward Stratton Weaver  
 James Gwinn Webster  
 Alvin Rigbey Whiting  
 Paul Russell Wiggins  
 Nat Castleberg Wildman  
 Joseph Nimmo Wimbrough  
 Henry Roy Wingate  
 William Dorman Gill Wrightson

## 1913.

Edwin Wallace Aaron  
 Michael Aaronsohn  
 Albert Zimmerman Aldridge  
 Nehemiah Altman  
 Frank Oscar Anderson

Julian Carr Anderson  
 Charles Summerfield Austin, Jr.  
 Charles Albert Bacon  
 Lawrence Henry Baker  
 Robert Plitt Barham

1913—Continued.

Melvin Baumblatt	Emanuel Gorfine
William Brown Baxley	Howard Jennings Gorman
David William McKinley Bien	Howell Corbin Gwaltney
Henry Thompson Bosee	Charles Lambert Hanley
Robert Thomas Botts	Maurice Alexander Hanline
Biays Shannon Bowerman	John Harold Hargreaves
Wilmer Brinton Bowman	Clifford John Hartung
Albert Potts Brower	Oregon Benson Helfrich
Guy Bertram Brown	George John Hemmeter
Lester Adolph Bueschel	Henry William Herman
Louis Techembach Cahn	Charles Edwin Hodes
John Calvin Carney	Herbert Stanley Holland
Harry Rowland Carroll	LeRoy Horn
Edgar Parlett Clark	Marcus Clair Horning
Ross Alexander Cohn	Chester Ezekiel Hurwitz
Bernard Herman Conn	Richard Herbert Ireland
Dudley George Cooper	Israel Isenberg
Harry Leon Cooper	Winters Ruth Jones
Milton Henry Courtney	Jacob Kartman
Charles Maier Cover	Paul Emmart Keedy
Robert Curlander	David Duff Kennedy
Reuben Davidson	Walter Kettlewell
Harry Dischler	George Frederick Kindley
Hugh Latimer Dryden	Norris Carroll King
Ernest Edlavitch	Archibald Rowland Kirch
Albert Eisenberg	Ferdinand Andrew Korff
Ira Brownold Fader	Louis August Moyer Krause
Herbert Ernest Fankhanel	Abraham Krieger
Charles Vernon Farrow	Samuel Land
William Fensterer	Frederick Ferdinand Landsberg
Warfield Monroe Firor	William Raymond Lenderking
Allen Bernard Lawrence Fisher	Herbert Levy
Harry Ferd. Wm. Frank	Charles Edward Lenz
Leon Frank	Leonard Lowenthal
Louis Frank	Rich'd Lloyd Tilghman Lurman
Mitchell Jacob Friedman	Marshall Hampton McCord
Nelson Francis Friz	Wm. Archibald McKewen
William James Fulton	Norman Rogers McVeigh
James Edward Gibson	Alvin Phillip Maass
Manual Gutman Gichner	William Victor Maconachy
Hyman Glass	Abraham Marcus
Charles Franklin Goldberg	Jerome Mark

# 1913—Continued.

Israel Michelson  
 Samuel Benjamin Miliman  
 Frederick Miller  
 Joseph Miller  
 William Foss Mohr  
 Joseph Clinton Newman  
 Edwin Chandler Newman  
 Milton Henry Nidel  
 Joseph Edward Norris  
 John Patrick O'Connor  
 Frank Nevin Ogden  
 Harry Oliker  
 Robert Adrian Pilson  
 William Davis Pitt  
 George Harry Pouder, Jr.  
 Earl Jerome Powell  
 James Weblin Ransone  
 Homer Mance Respass  
 Philip Earl Reth  
 Paul Emerson Reynolds  
 Jesse Millard Rine  
 Charles Bernard Rockwell  
 Raphael Rosen  
 Emil Rosenthal  
 Felix Rothschild  
 Saul Edward Rudo  
 George William Schilling  
 William James Schilling  
 Isidor William Schimmel  
 Edwin Schoenrich  
 William Henry Schulze  
 Terrell George Selby  
 Abram Mitchell Seligman

Louis Shayte  
 Joseph Siegel  
 Louis Silberstein  
 Francis Noel Smith  
 Stuart Cecil Smith  
 Chauncey Kenneth Smullen  
 Alexander Alan Steinbach  
 William Stanley Sterling  
 Robert Nelson Stevens, Jr.  
 Henry Lobe Straus  
 John Byron Strawbridge  
 Edward Merceron Stuart  
 Paul Windom Sutton  
 Walter Lee Taylor  
 Charles Howard Tichner  
 Milton Tiefenbrum  
 Benjamin Tobias  
 Lyle Douglas Logan Hanna Utts  
 Arthur Mitchell Wainwright  
 Hilbert Amil Waldkoenig  
 Oates Crosby Saunders Wallace  
 Leonard Robinson Watkins  
 Alexander Ashley Weech  
 George Louis Wellington Weis  
 Paul Louis Welke  
 Louis Beck Weller  
 Frederick Cornelius Wenzel  
 Howard Lawrence Wheeler  
 Vernon Joseph White  
 Leslie Stewart Wilson  
 James Lee Wroten  
 Richard Hood Yates  
 Francis Edwin Yestadt.

# 1914.

Joseph Baker  
 Kemp Battle Batchelor  
 Joseph Frank Batty, Jr.  
 Henry Helm Bauer  
 George Howard Beehler  
 Oscar Berman

Joseph Bernstein  
 Hiram Bierau  
 Samuel Bordensky  
 Harry Godey Brandt  
 Stanley Irving Clark  
 Max Benjamin Cluster

# 1914—Continued.

John Clarence Collins  
 Isidore Leon Cooper  
 Joseph Anthony Corcoran  
 Hugh Cort  
 Robert Watts Crane  
 James Hopkinson Cupit  
 Abraham Davidson  
 Howard Ditman  
 Millard Eugene Donaldson  
 William Beryl Downes  
 Lindsay Dyson Dryden  
 Wirt Adams Duvall, Jr.  
 James Lindsay Ebaugh  
 Eugene Albert Edgett  
 Francis Maury Eichelberger  
 Edgar Ernest Evans  
 Henry Cotheal Evans  
 Fred Feder  
 Morton Poe Fisher  
 George Frederick Flentje, Jr.  
 Wetherbee Fort  
 Leon Fram  
 William Glenville Geyer  
 Francis Warrington Gillet  
 Reuben Henry Glaser  
 Archibald Golder  
 Herman Goldstein  
 Charles Henry Gontrum  
 Leonard Henry Greenbaum  
 Joseph Grinsfelder  
 Walther Frederick Nehrenz  
 Guckenberger  
 Simon Meyer Halle  
 John Kennard Hamilton  
 Harry Handwerker  
 Paul McLean Harlan  
 Eugene Nicholson Harris  
 Enoch Henry Herman  
 Charles Price Hershfeld, Jr.  
 Lewis Michael Hess  
 Johns Janney Hoffman  
 Arthur Upshur Hooper

John Keith Horn  
 Joseph Isaacs  
 Joseph Wilson Knighton  
 Herbert Ferdinand Kuenne  
 George Skinner Lang  
 Isidore Levy  
 Leonard Liepman  
 Herman Louis Lipsitz  
 Lowndes Lloyd  
 William Samuel Love, Jr.  
 Derlin Alfred McKindless  
 Joseph Aloysius McLaughlin  
 William Ross Mace  
 Leroy Cummins Macneal  
 Harry Milford Medicus  
 John Milton Carl Meeth  
 Walter Crosby Mewshaw  
 Morris Meyer  
 Lelang Weber Miles  
 Jefferson Jay Miller  
 Harry Lee Moore  
 William Clifford Newman  
 Grover William Norris  
 William Henry Nothnagle  
 Herbert Berryman Nutter  
 John Andrew O'Connor  
 Reuben Oppenheimer  
 Philip Harvey Orth  
 Leroy Galbert Patton  
 Frank John Potthast  
 Thomas Leonard Reeder  
 Eberhard Edmund Reutter  
 Ray Walters Richardson  
 Wilson Rogers, Jr.  
 William Hellman Rosenau  
 Morton Kahn Rothschild  
 David Taylor Sadtler  
 Howard Edward Schaninger  
 Ernest William Schmidt  
 David Lewis Schwartz  
 Ellis Seidenman  
 Harold Armstrong Short

## 1914—Continued.

William Bartlett Simmons	George Edward Wagner, Jr.
Frank Edward Smith	Julian Thomas Wagner
Jay Moseley Smith	Henry Carl Weber
John Turnbull Spicknall	Jacob Weber
Leslie Clay Stanton	Stuart Max Weiler
Charles Wilbur Stewart	William John Henry Braden
William Earl Steynen	Wells
William Albert Stone	William Milton West
Franklin Wilson Sutton	Carroll Osman Weston
William Hamilton Swartz	Arthur Gannt White
Abraham Allen Tarshish	Ralph McKinsey Williams
Howard Lee Tolson	Ernest John Wimmer
John Robert Townsend	Alexander McWhorton Wolfe
Jacob Voloshen	Richard Henley Woodward, Jr.
John Max Carey Van Hulsteyn	Frederick Zinnell

## 1915.

Reginald Eugene Stapleton Abercrombie	Benjamin Engelman
Thomas Warren Allen	Carl Gustav Fahndich
Frederick Clive Anderson	Frank Thomas Fenneman
Aaron Bear Baroway	Richard Lane Field
Charles Herbert Baxley	Arthur George Fineman
Eugene Philip Berney	Sylvan Kann Fleishman
Author John Henry Bien	Leon Freedom
Martin Blumberg	Alexander Gaddess, Jr.
Joseph Walton Bolgiano	Thomas Wheeler Galleher
John William Bossert	Leon Morris Ginsberg
Howard Powell Boyer	Leon Ginsberg
Bernard J. Burgunder	Israel Abraham Gleisser
Harold Scott Callowhill	Raymond Thomas Goodwin
William Caspari, Jr.	Philip Frederick Gottling
Henry Cohen	Nathaniel Davenport Grasty
Samuel Bernard Cohn	Maurice Jacob Grebow
Ronald Atmore Cox	Lawrence Greenspon
George Milbourne Daneker	Irvin Walls Gutberlet
Ralph Jack Develin	Theodore John Frederick Hohn
Louis Charles Dobihal	Earle Sherwood Harris
Robert Mace D'Unger	Wilard Hartman
John Maurice Dusman	George Earl Herndon
William Milton Eareckson, Jr.	William Hettleman
Franklin McCreary Earnest, Jr.	Linwood Titus Hewitt, Jr.
James Brian Eby	Gerald Washington Hill
	William Samuel Hoffman



# 1915—Continued.

Charles Herbert Hufnagel	Henry A. Rosenberg
Joseph Raymond Hughes	Samuel David Sacks
Philip Jacobson	Julius Frederick Sandroek
David Sydney Joffe	Abraham Israel Sapero
Julius Kaplan	Milton Savage
Henry Solomon Miller	Frederick Scharf
Lewis Burnett Kellum	Harry Scheer
Paul Weaver Kisler	Louis Aaron Schwartz
Benjamin Norman Klawansky	Irving Seif
Abraham Lapides	Joseph Stastny, Jr.
Gustav Leibowitz	James Wilmer Stevens
Raymond Earl Lenhard	William Alfred Strauss
William Lueders, Jr.	Louis Lindner Strott
John Roane Lumpkin	Abraham Sussman
Harold Attewell MacConney	Felix Stephen Suwall
James Anderson McComas	Charles Grant Tall, Jr.
Charles Perry McCormick	George Arlington Townsend
Walter Vernon Macneal	John Chaplain Travers
David Lyon Macpherson, Jr.	Stuart Robinson Tyler
Cyril Charles Mahan	Maurice Benjamin Vankin
Edwin Jefferson Martenet	William Ewing Waples
Morris Abe Mechanic	William Horace Franklin
Henry Leroy Mencke	Warthen
Charles Herman Miegel	Emanuel Wasserman
Harman Frederick Miller	Harry Wasserman
Herbert Benedict Milhauser	Robert Baldwin Weech
Ronald Aiken New	Nathaniel S. Weinstein
Frank Anthony Pacienzo	John Carroll Weiss
Moses Paulson	Clarence Eldred Wheeler
William Wallace Payant	Robert Henry Wildman
Boyd DeWitt Hartley Powell	Amos Roy Williams
Aaron Proser	Tiffany Johns Williams
William Franklin Reindollar	George Leroy Wissig
Allan Walter Rhynhart	Neal Wolbarsht
Barney Morris Rivkin	Henry Thomas Yost
Samuel Jacob Rodman	Maurice Wilson Zetlin
Wilmer Brinton Rogers	Israel Saul Zinberg
Howard Montague Rollins, Jr.	

## GRADUATES, FEBRUARY, 1916.

Solomon Oscar Rickel	Chester Herbert Katenkamp
John Carey Taylor	Albert Parelhof
Howard Dewey Jones	Paul Wolman



## LAUREATES OF THE PEABODY FOUNDATION.

The following is a complete list of those graduates who, year by year, have received Peabody Prizes :

### 1858.

Dorry, Joseph John Campbell	Baer, Thomas Sargeant
Miller, Henry Clay	Weatherby, Jeremiah Smith
Davenport, Thomas	Weber, Paul Ferdinand
Dell, John Everett	

### 1859.

Webster, John Gurney	Nagle, William
Kelly, Thomas	Pierson, Thomas George
McNelly, Hugh	Richardson, Charles Herbert
Holmes, Thomas	

### 1860.

Johnson, Howard Edgar	Uber, Carlton A.
Wolfe, Francis Eugene S.	Pryor, Philip
Clarke, Asbury Jones	Cook, William Wright Lewis
Robinson, Oliver P.	

### 1861.

Appleby, George F.	Ball, Thomas Sewall
Cook, Gilbert C.	Starr, William E.
Torsch, Charles H.	Reeves, Charles H.
Coburn, George	

### 1862.

Towson, Henry Clay	Shutze, John Augustus
Helfrich, Samuel Dutton	Storke, Alexander Lamb
Westerman, Samuel Eggleston	Dietsch, Ferdinand Frederick
Keller, Wilmer Lansfield	

### 1863.

Miller, Theodore Klein	Spieker, George Frederick
Nelson, Victor Holmes	Hunt, William Ball
Wilson, James Patterson	Toner, Zachary Taylor
Weil, Mayer Star	

# 1864.

Simpson, John Wesley  
Cook, Charles Oscar  
Richardson, Standish Barry  
McCarthy, John

Stehl, Gustavus Louis  
Stewart, William Cooper  
Young, Charles

# 1865.

Frames, James  
Wilcox, Alexander Martin  
Yeisley, George Conrad  
Hoffman, Charles August

Patton, Amos Williams  
Smith, William Thomas  
Bates, Edward Bayley

# 1866.

Lauer, Solomon  
Irvin, George Lawrence  
Greenbaum, Daniel  
Troeger, Andrew

Brown, Emmett  
Harvey, William Thomas  
Jones, John Edwin

# 1867.

Miller, Elmer Slack  
Miller, William Reynolds  
Chichester, William John  
Leitch, Robert Rose

Gillaspy, George Washington  
Thomitz, Herman Washington  
Miller, Daniel Schaffer

# 1868.

Frank, Marcus Aaron  
Dobler, John Jenkins  
Campbell, John Samuel  
Stroud, William Henry

Zimmerman, James Jacob  
Torsch, Edward Louis  
Storke, Seymour

# 1869.

Swain, Benjamin Franklin  
Weiner, George Washington  
Young, Charles Edw. Milton  
Turnbull, John William

Scrubert, Edward  
Wells, Joseph Gist  
Clayton, William Elliott

# 1870.

Armiger, William Lauderbaugh  
Young, George  
Parker, John  
Nagle, Theodore

Miller, James Howard  
Lance, Henry Strickler  
Jones, Walter

1871.

Tumbleson, William Wallace  
Beadenkopf, Thomas Milton  
Meyers, Charles Franklin  
Nash, Charles Wesley

Pentz, William Hamilton  
Wilhelm, Lewis Webb  
Sollers, Basil

1872.

McElmoyle, John  
Norris, Stephen Foxwell  
Goodman, Jacob  
Hollander, George

Friese, Philip Henry  
Juvenal, Decimus Junius  
Geiger, John William Herman

1873.

Morgan, Yelverton Peyton  
White, John Alexander  
Murray, Arthur Daniel  
Morgan, Gerard Emory

Bernei, Simon  
Shirk, Henry  
Murray, Stockton Reese

1874.

Young, William James  
Lederer, Lewis John  
McCreary, Geo. Washington  
Hatch, Edward Richardson

Cole, Samuel Spencer  
Schaefer, William Henry  
Nicholassen, George Frederick

1875.

Bernei, Louis B.  
Haman, B. Howard  
Morgan, Leigh C.  
Potts, Thomas G.

Nicholson, James C.  
Goodman, Edgar  
Lauer, Martin

1876.

Clarkson, Walter B.  
Stricklen, Wiltz R.  
Lauchheimer, Jacob M.  
Pfister, John T.

Beck, Frederick W.  
Burgunder, Solomon, A.  
Brian, William C.

1877.

Spieker, Edward H.  
Miller, C. Augustine A. J.  
Minnick, Jacob J. H.  
Lauchheimer, Charles H.

Chenowith, Harry M.  
Ziegler, Samuel F., Jr.  
Geis, Edward J.

1878.

Chenowith, Harry M.  
Geis, Edward J.

Lefever, Walter  
Grape, Jacob, Jr.

# 1879.

France, Joseph C.	Robinson, A. Judson
McDowell, Whitford L.	Bayley, William S.
Heilig, John C.	Mitchell, Charles L.
Bankard, Edgar H.	

# 1880.

Miller, Charles William Emil	Cohen, Lewis J.
Rose, Douglas H.	Shubard, George F.
Garthe, Louis	Bringman, John G.
Albaugh, Harry D.	

# 1881.

Lodge, Gonzalez	Garthe, John H.
Hatch, William Melville	McDaniel, Charles T.
Hopkins, Gerard Thomas	Orndorff, William R.
Gibson, Robert F.	

# 1882.

Meyer, Ferdinand A.	Loane, James A.
Ryttenberg, Moses	Burgess, William N.
Norris, Rollin	Merryman, Charles G.
Mann, Leon H.	

# 1883.

Lambright, William S.	Brownold, Samson M.
Smith, William F.	Eichelberger, William S.
Gorton, William C. L.	Lowenbach, Joseph
Hisky, A. Foley	

# 1884.

McPherson, J. Hanson Thos.	Disney, Irvin P.
Crouch, J. Frank	Meeth, Charles H.
Dryer, George P.	Emmons, Howard M.
Applegarth, Edward C.	

# 1885.

Miller, William Howard	Taylor, Harry G.
Harper, Charles E.	Putzel, Lewis
Black, James William	Owings, Edward R.
Salmon, Louis E.	

# 1886.

Greenbaum, Harry	Levi, Louis
Culver, Frank B.	Plitt, Charles Christian
Elliott, Robert Wilbur	Foster, Allyn King
France, John William	

1887.

Cook, Vernon  
Bishop, Howard G.  
Lauchheimer, Sylvan H.  
Goldsmith, Joseph

Horstmeier, Albert W. A.  
Schott, Walter  
Koch, Charles J.

1888.

Cohen, Abraham  
Galloway, William Francis  
Watts, Sewell S.  
Base, Daniel

Howard, Charles McHenry  
Fincke, Frederick Henry  
Stromenger, Walter Nelson

1889.

Brown, Thomas R.  
Stein, Charles H., Jr.  
Greenbaum, Leon  
Romoser, George A.

Salzman, Marcus  
Stern, Leopold  
Bennett, Emory L.

1890.

West, Henry S.  
Bonn, William Ewin  
Dowell, Howard B.  
Clutz, Frank H.

Baumgarten, Morris  
Soper, Morris A.  
Burger, Louis

1891.\*

1892.

Oliver, Edward Spiller  
Nitzel, Henry Michael  
Jackson, Arthur Lester  
Ruppel, John Frederick Julius

Billiard, Fred. Chamberlayne  
Strayer, Paul Moore  
Rogers, James Sappington

1893.

North, Harvey Ward  
Lanahan, Henry  
Feig, Charles Bertram  
Sumwalt, Jno. W. Richardson

Renshaw, Clarence  
Kurrelmeyer, William  
Trippe, James McConky

1894.

Weglein, David Emrich  
Blake, Frank Ringgold  
Schoenrich, Otto  
Maloy, William Milnes

Schultz, Alexander Henry  
Hughes, Charles Von Oden  
Rasch, Harrie Blandford

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\*No prizes were distributed this year, the conditions not having been met.

## 1895.

Wicks, John Newton  
Wellslager, Walter Henry  
Lucke, Henry John  
Blake, Eugene, Jr.

Seth, Alexander Lazear  
Sherbert, Joseph Royall  
Beeuwkes, Reiner Koller

## 1896.

Benson, Clifton Doll  
Behn, Charles Henry  
Kurrelmeyer, Herman Wm.  
Clark, Perley Wheeler

Hoopes, Walter Washington  
Downes, Henry Carter  
Schoenrich, Atto

## 1897.

Gibson, Arthur Clarke  
Gibson, Joseph Womble  
Hyde, Edward Pechin  
Singley, Frederick Jacob

Campbell, John Gorsuch  
Manken, Henry  
Hayward, Eugene Henderson

## 1898.

Mylander, Walter Conrad  
Mendles, Solomon  
Struth, Otto Albert  
Saylor, Charles Henry

Singley, Henry August  
Stein, Calvert Frederick  
Seabold, Gebрге William

## 1899.

Myers, Charles Augustus  
Moran, Wm. Aloysius Richard  
Wolman, Samuel  
Campbell, Robert Madison

Hardecker, Conrad  
Flowers, Wm. Richardson  
Lohmuller, John William

## 1900.

Turner, Edward Raymond  
Herrmann, Edwin Wilhelm  
Addison, John Armstrong

Pacy, Charles William  
Steubenrauch, Charles

## 1901.

Crothers, James Chester  
Shryock, Henry Soladay  
Numsen, John Newman  
Hawkins, Josiah Clark Lee

Clabaugh, Charles Carroll  
Cruse, Howard Elias  
Hissey, John Timanus, Jr.

## 1902.

Bernstein, Benjamin Abram  
Karlinsky, Leo  
Dunbar, Paul Brown  
Bosley, John Wise

Pausch, George  
Goldman, Leman Edwin  
Falconer, Charles Markell

1903.

Ortmann, Edward William  
Bachman, Frederick  
Snyder, Henry William  
Schmidt, Maurice Roland

Singewald, Joseph Theophilus  
Wagner, George Louis, Jr.  
Purnell, Howard Spence

1904—Five-Year Class.

Grauer, Albert  
Singewald, Karl  
Myers, Walter E.  
Troeger, Andrew Herbert

Tinsley George Jenkins  
Distler, Carl Martin  
Owens, Glenn Worthington

1904—Four-Year Class.

Pietsch, Charles Frederick  
Murray, Gerard Archibald  
Kirkman, Walter Ness  
Phillips, James Granville

Reiter, Andrew Nicholas  
Hills, Edward Tremaine  
Adams, Francis Blackford

1905.

Thomas, Wallace Alexander  
Rosenburg, Louis Seldner  
Moses, Leslie William  
Loos, Henry Hofman

Holmes, Frank Glen  
Chesney, Allan Mason  
Keiningham, Robert Russell

1906.

Fisher, Allen Herbert  
Katz, Zadock Morton  
Blum, Isidor  
Ortmann, Otto Rudolph

Overbeck, Robert Milton  
Smith, John Walter  
Rose, Lawrence Raymond

1907.

Bobbitt, Lingurn Burkhead  
Rosenthal, Gilbert White  
Weyforth, William Oswald  
Hering, Harold Brooks

Wagner, Charles Elmer  
Cole, Ralph Neff  
Smith, Cornelius Mager

1908.

Burgunder, Bernei  
Gorton, Arthur Feddeman  
Wolman, Leo  
Miller, Ellis

Rogers, Earle Lindsay  
Kuehne, Christian Gothold  
White, Edwin Charles

1909.

Martin, John Curlett  
Uhler, John Earle  
Frelechoff, Solomon Bennett  
Wolman, Abel

Getz, Charles Leland  
Owisn, Harry Evan  
Sehrt, Charles George



## 1910.

George, Thomas Stevens  
White, Steuart D'Ohl  
Smith, Benjamin Le Compte  
Lauchheimer, Malcolm Horace

Shulman, Daniel Nathaniel  
Lodato, August, Jr.  
Thalheimer, Alvin

## 1911.

Uhler, Claude Irving  
Sacks, Louis  
Scharf, Carl  
Joseph, Abram Coblens

Silverwood, Henry Edward  
Lieberknecht, Ferdinand Chris-  
tian  
Fax, Joseph

## 1912.

Rothschild, Zadoc Stanford  
Coffin, Harrison Cadwallader  
Wrightson, William Dorman Gill  
Harper, Elmer Mittan

Marino, Frank Christian  
Crane, John Armiger  
Ballard, Harry Taneyhill

## 1913.

Hugh Latimer Dryden  
Lawrence Henry Baker  
Harry Ferdinand William Frank  
Herbert Levy

Reuben Davidson  
William Raymond Lendenking  
Louis Beck Weller

## 1914.

Henry Cotheal Evans  
Reuben Oppenheimer  
John Milton Carl Meeth  
Millard Eugene Donaldson

Morton Poe Fisher  
Herbert Ferdinand Kuenne  
Leon Fram

## 1915.

Frederick Scharf  
Frank Thomas Fenneman  
Louis Lindner Strott  
Eugene Philip Berney

William Samuel Hoffman  
Raymond Earl Lenhard  
Boyd DeWitt Hartley Powell

## 1916.

Joseph Moses Berkowitz  
Edmond Lee Gettier, Jr.  
Aylett Breckinridge Coleman  
Beverly Smith, Jr.

Francis Millard Foard  
Samuel Ring  
Guy Summers McKee

## 1917.

Harry Burstein  
Forrest Fulton Bramble  
Clarence Warwick Perkins, Jr.  
Lewis Bainer

LeRoy Victor Strasburger  
John Frederick Birkmeyer  
Leon Robert Saiontz

## RECIPIENTS OF THE FREDERICK RAINE MEDAL.

1897—Frederick Jacob Singley	1908—Arthur Feddeman Gorton
1898—Charles Henry Saylor	1909—John Earle Uhler
1899—Charles Augustus Myers	1910—Steuart D'Ohl White
1900—Edward Raymond Turner	1911—Carl Scharf
1901—James Chester Crothers	1912—Edmund Maute Spieker
1902—Edw. Milton Wimmer, Jr.	1913—Herbert Ernest Fankhanel
1903—Edward William Ortmann	1914—Ernest John Wimmer
1904—Albert Grauer	1915—Charles Herman Miegel
1905—Wallace Alex. Thomas	1916—Joseph Berkowitz
1906—Otto Rudolph Ortman	1917—Harry Burstein
1907—Gilbert White Rosenthal	









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